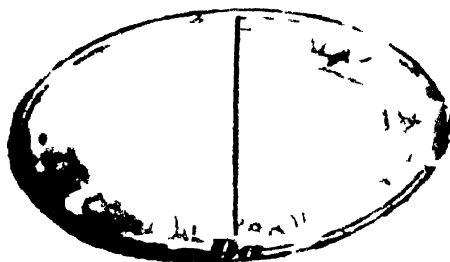


KA HISTORY
JONG KA
JINGIALEH LAITLUID
HA RI INDIA

Da

" GarlinwellBareh

**KA HISTORY
JONG KA
JINGIALEH LAITLUID
HA RI INDIA**



“ Garlinwell Bareh

Sien shon nyngkong 1988

(Ia ka hok longtrai la tyngkai)

KA JINGLAMPHRANG

**Ka ri lncia la la loh ia ka jinglaitluid
heduh ka 15 tarik u August, 1947 lyngba
ki jingeh kiba khraw Namar ba u Mahatma
Gandhi u la shim ia ka bynta kaba khraw
tam ha ka jingialeh ban pynlong ia ka ri
India ka ri laitluid ia ka jingim jong u la
batai kham bniah ha lene ka kot kane
a ri baieit jong ngi ka long ka ri synshar
paitbah kaba heh tam ha ka pyrther ka la
nang iaid shaphiang ha ka Science, ka
jingkhraw, ka burom, ka nam bad ka jing
phuh jingphieng ka long ka kamram ba
kyntang jong uwei pa uwei bad kawei pa
kawei ka nong India ban pyndep hok ia
la ka jong ka kamram bad ban pyrshang
katba lah ban kyntiew ia la ka jong ka ri
kham sha khlieh Nga pynpaw ia ka jing
sngewnguh kaba khraw ia ka Sorkar Megha-
laya ba ka la iarap pise ia nga ban pyn-
mih ia kane ka Kot**

G Bareh

Jaiawlaidom
Shi long 793002

KI LYNNONG

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LYNNONG I

Ka Ri India bad ki briew kiba shong ha ka

Ka ri India ka long ka ri ia kaba la
pynphuh pynphieng da ki jingitynnad jong
ka mariang Ka don la' tylli ki bynta
kiba kongsan bad kita ki long kine ha-
rum -

1 Ka kynroh jong ki lumbah kiba don
ha ka bynta ba shathie

Kane ka kynroh lum ka kynthup ia
ki lum Makashang (Himalaya) Ka ktien
"Himalaya" ka mut ka jaka shong jong
u thah bad ka ior Ki lum Himalaya ki
long ki lynter lum kiba iaid nadeh ka
bynta ba shaphang mihngi jong ka Ka-
shmir bad ki kut ha ka bynta ba shatei
lam mihngi jong ki Arunachal Pradesh
U klier lum Everest u syntai lum uba
jrong tam ha ka pyrthei, u don ha kine
ki lynter lum

Shatei jong ki lum Himalaya don sa
uwe pat u lynter lum ba ki khot u Ka-
rokarum Range U sdang na Kashmir bad

u iaid sha Tibet U Mt K2, ne Godwen
Austen u long u syntai lum ba jrong tam
ha une u lynter lum

2 Ka kynroh lum hapdeng India bad Burma

Ki lum Patkoi ki don ha ka bynta
ba shatei eh jong kane ka kynroh Ha-
pdeng kine ki lum bad ki lum Himalaya,
ka wah Brahmaputra ka ioh lynti ban
rung sha ka ri thor Assam Sharum jong
k lum Patkoi, don ki Nagi Hills, ka
Mampur Plateau, bad shathie eh jong ka
pat, ki don ki lum Mizo Ki lum Kha-
si, Jaintia bad Garo ha ki por ba myn-
shwai eh ki long ki bynta jong kane ka
kynroh lum, hynrei la pyniahlad ia ki
naka da ki bor ba pynjot jong ka ma-
riang Ha kane ka kynroh lum don katto
katne ki lynti khim ha khap jong ki lum
(passes), lad kiba kham donkam na ki,
ki long ki ri Pass bad Taungup Pass

3 Ka ri thor jong ka ri India ba shatei

Ki pud sawdong jong kane ka ri thor
ki long -

Shatei Ka kynroh lum Himalaya

Mihngi - Ka kynroh lum hapdeng India bad Burma

Shathie - Plateau of Peninsular India

Sepngi - Arabian Sea

Kane ka ri thor ka long na kiwei ki ri thor ba donkam tam ha ka pyrihei La ai um ri ki da la wah Brahmaputra, Ganges bad ki tnat jong ka wah Indus (ka bynta ba kham heh jong ka Indus la don my ta ha Palistan) Kane ka ri thor ka kyrihup ia ka ri thor Assam, West Bengal, Bihar, Uttar Pradesh bad Kashmir ka khyndew jong ka ka long kaba sbah bad li jingthung ba kong san ki long u lbi bad u kow

4 Ka Plateau of Peninsular India

Kane ka madan lum ka don ha ka bynta ba shathie ch jong ka ri Ka long lai dong Ka bynta ba shathie jong ka ka kham rit han ia ka bynta ba saatei Ki pud sawdong jong ka ki long -

Shatei - Ki lum Vindhya

Mihngi - Bay of Bengal.

Shathie - Ki lum Ajanta

Sepngi Arabian Sea

Ia ki lum kiba don ha la bynta ba sha sepngi jong kane ka madin lum la khot Western Ghats bad ia kito pat kiba ha ka bynta ba sha ninggi la khot Eastern Ghats Ki bynta la kham bun ha kane ka plateau ki don ka khyndew jong ha kaba u kynphad u mih bha

Namar ki Western Ghats ki kham jong ha na ki Eastern Ghats, ki wah ba kham bun jong kane ka bynta jong ka ri ki tud na sepngi sha mihngi

Kitei ki bynta jong ka ri ki iapher kawei na kiwei pat ha ka jinglong jong ka suir bneng, ka jingsboh jong ka khyndew, ka jing at jingthem bad bun kiwei pat kiei kiei Kumta ki dieng ki siej, ki syntew ki skud, ki jingthung jingtep, ki jingityn ad jong ka mariang bad ter ter ki iapher na kawei ka jaka bad kawei pat

Ki briew kiba shong ha ka Ri India

Ki nongshongshong ba nyngkong eh jong ka ri India ki long ki briew jong ka Juk Maw ki pyndonkam ia ki maw

kiba nep ban ot ei i iada ialade na ki
 mrad khliw lane ban^epyniap ia ki khniang
 ban ioh bam ia ka doh jong ki Nyng-
 kong eh ki shong ha ki krem ki kroh
 Ki bam ia ki soh, ki thied dieng bad ia
 ka doh jong ki mrad khlaw ba ki pyn-
 iap Ha kaba nyngkong ki long kiba
 lyngkhuid bad kim nang ban shew ding
 bad ban pyndonkam ia ka Suki suki ki
 sdang ban thaw sa ia ki ingtrep bad tap
 i lade da ki sla dieng, ne da ka snieh
 jong ki mrad ba ki pyniap Katba ki
 por ki nang iud ki sa sdang ban thaw
 ia ki shang, ki khiew khyndew, ki ryn-
 tieh, ki khnam bad kiwei kiwei de Shwa
 ban kut ki Juk Maw, ki sdang sa ka
 rep ka riang bad pynjuh ia ki mrad
 khlaw

Hadien jong kitei wan sa ki briew
 jong ka Juk Tama bad Rnong Nyngkong
 ki thaw ii ki tiar ki tar jong ki da ka
 tama bad kham hadien sa da ka rnong
 Katto katne ki rongthoh History ki iahap
 jingmut ba ki nong India, ki nong Egypt,
 ki nong Babylonia, ki rong China bad
 ki briew ba shong ha ka dewlynnong Cre-
 ta, ki la tip ban pyndonkam ia kine ki
 artylli ki mar khyndew la kumba 8000
 snem mynshwa Ki thaw ruh ia ki jing-

deng kshar ba itynnad, hynrei kim pat tip kumno bar pyndonkam ia u nar Ki la wan sha ri India na ka ri Mongolia kaba don shater na ka ri jong ngi, na sha lyrdet joig ki lam Himaliya Ki la rung sha kane ka ri jong ngi lyngba ki lynti khap lum haddeng India bad Burma Ki Kh, Jaintia, ki Kuki, ki Naga, ki Lepcha, ki Santal, ki Kol oad kiwei kiwei, at, ki long ki nonghiar pateng jong kine ki hriew

Hadien jong kitei wan sa ki Dravidian sha kane ka ri La ngait ba nyngkong ryngshap ki shong ha Western Asia bad ki wan rung sha ri li di lyngba ka Biluchistan Ki shong ba ki ing kiba itynnad bad ki nang ruh bar thoa ban tar, hynrei kim pat tip kumno ban pyndonkam ia u nar

Ki Aryan ki wan pat hadien jong ki Dravidian Ym tip bha haruno ki shong nynekong eh, hynrei bur li newstad ki ngait ba ka shong tyrai jong ki ka long ha Central Asia Ki la rung sha ri India lyngba li lynti khap lum ba shater lam sepgi Ki thiw ia ki tiar nar bad ki shong ha ki ing dulan ing pati Ki nongbah bad ki sor jong ki ki long ki

ba itynnad bad ba la pynphuh pynphieng
 da ki jingtei kiba itynad Ki jingthoh
 jingtar jong ki ki long kiba kordor Kat-
 to katne na ki ingmane bad jingtei jong
 ki, ki dang sah haduh myrta

Kiwei pat ki briew kiba la wan sha
 ri I dia hadien jong ki Aryan ki long
 ki Mughals, ki Turks, ki Pathan bad ki
 wei pat

B roh kitei ki jaitbynriew ki iakhleh
 lang bad suki suki ki pynlong ia ka jait-
 bynriew iong India kaba khiaw La ki
 iapher ha kiei kiei kiba bun, hynrei ki
 ia shong suk shong sain pari ma ki hi,
 bad baroh ki ialeh katba lah ban kyntiew
 ia la ka ri sha ki kyrdan ba kham sha
 khieh Ha ka jingshisha ki long tum ki
 tiew bun rong kiba mih ha kawei na ki
 kper syntiew ba itynnad tam ha ka pyr-
 thei kaba ki khot 'INDIA'

LYNNONG II

Ka jingwan ki nong Europe sha Ri Inda

Ki Greek ki la long ki nong Europe
ki' a la wan nyngkong eh sha ri India
U Alexander uba khraw, u la long uwei
na ki rangbah shipai ba khraw tam ha
ka pyrthei Ynda u la pyndem ia ka hi-
ma Persia bi khraw ta la synshar da u
Syien, Darius, u la wan hiarthma ia ka
ri India ha ka snem 327 B C U la jop
ia ka bynta jong ka Punjab ba sha sep
ngi haduh ka wah Beas, bad u la mut
ban nang hiar thma sa ia kiwei pat ki
bynta jong ka, hynrei namar ba ki shi
pai jong u ki la thait bad kynmaw ing
eh kim treh iaid jrgai shuh Kumta u
la dei ban phai dien, bad ha kane ka
jingphai dien jong u, u la jop ia ka Sindh
Nangne kawei ta kynhun shipai jong u
ka la iaid da ka lie'g, na ka wah Indus
haduh k. Persian Gulf Kawei pat ka
kynhun kaba u la ialam da lade hi, ka
la iaid na ryngkew, lyngba ka Baluchistan
U la iap ha Babylon ha ka snem 323 B C
Khyndiat por hadien ka jingiap jong u,
a ka hima Greek ha ri India, la pyndem

da u Chandragupta Maurya Ka jingmih
 ba donkam jong ka jingwan hiarthma
 jong u ka long ka jingplie ia ki lai ty'-
 li ki lynti ryngkew, bad kawei ka lynti
 durjaw, na Red Sea, hapdeng ka ri In-
 dia bad ka ri Europe Kine ki lynti ki
 la pyniar ia ka khai pateng hapdeng ka
 India bad ka Europe Haba la seng ia
 ka hima Turkey ho ka spah snem kaba
 khadsan (15th Century A D), kine ki
 lynti ki la hap noh ha ka kti jong ki
 Turk ki bym shah ia kiwei pat ki jait
 bynriew ban pyndonkam ia ki Kumta
 ka khai pateng hapderg ka ri India bad
 Eu ope kam iaid bha shuh

2 K1 Portuguese - U Vasco Da Gama,
 u nongiaid durjaw ba pawram, u la shem
 ia ka lynti sha ri India, da kaba iaid
 tawiar ia ka Cape of Good Hope U la
 kiew ryngkew ha Calicut, kaba long ka
 kad khai kaba khraw lia kito ki s gi, ha
 ka 27 tarik u May, 1498 A D U ia
 long lok long jor bad u Syiem Calicut,
 ia uba ki ju khot u Zamorin La shah
 ia ki Portuguese ban seng ia ki kad khai
 pateng ha Calicut, Cochim bad kiwei pat
 ki jaka ha ka rud durjaw sepngi jong ka
 Ri India Ha kito ki sngi ka khai pateng
 jong ka ri India ka kham iaid bha bad

k1 Arab k1ba la pynshit ia uwei u Syiem
 I dia ban kurup ia k1 kad khan jong k1
 Portuguese, hynrei u la shah jop K1
 Portuguese k1 la nang pynkhain shuh shuh
 ialade bad k1 la seng ia k1 jaka buhai
 shnong ha ka rud duraw sepngi U
 Francis De Almeida u la long u Viceroy
 Portuguese ba nyngkong eh ha India U
 la jop ia k1 Arab bad u la nang pyniar
 ia ka bor jong k1 Portuguese ha ri India
 U Albuquerque, u Viceroy uba ar u la
 jop ia ka Goa na u Sultan ka Bijapur
 ha ka snem 1510 U la phah ia ka kyn
 hun shipai sha k1 Spice Island (Indone-
 sia ba mynt) bad u la jop ia ka Malcca
 ha ka snem 1511 U la jop ruh ia ka
 Ornuz ha ka Persian Gulf ha ka snem
 1515 Hadien ka jingrip jong u, k1oa
 mih pateng ha ka jaka jong u, k1 la jop
 ia ka dewlynrong Salsette ha ka snem
 1527 I ka Bassein la ai ha k1 Portu-
 guese ha ka snem 1534 Ka Hughli bad
 Chattagong pat k1 long k1 kut ba skhem
 jong k1 ha ka bynta ba sha mihngi jong
 ka ri Kunta ka hima Portuguese ka la
 iar naduh Persian Gulf haduh Indonesia
 Ka bor jong k1 ha ri India ka la neh
 haduh 150 snem Hadien ka jingtlor noh
 jong ka bor jong k1, kaba sah na ka
 hima jong k1, ka long tang ka Goa, Da-

man bad Diu, hynrei ia kine la shim noh
da ka sorkar India jong ngi ha ka snem
1961

3 K1 DUTCH K1 long ki briew ki
ba shong ha iwei i ri barit ha Europe
ba ki khot Holland Kumba 300 snem
mynshwa ka Holland ka la long kawei
na ki ri kiba khlain tam ha ka pyrthei
Ha kito ki por ka Indonesia ka la long
kawei na ki ri kiba pynmih musli musla
ba bha tam ha ka pyrthei bad ia ki dew-
lynnong jong ka la khot ia ki da ki
kyrteng "Spice Island's (Spices ka mut ki
musli musla) Ka khau pateng musli mu-
sla ka la long ka kam kapa pyn nih jing
myntoi shibun K1 Dutch ki kwah ban
long kynrad halor line ki dewlynnong
K1 la hiarthma ia ki bad ki la jop ia ka
Java Shen shen ki la beh noh ia ki
Portuguese 'ad ki English kiba la don
lypa hangta Ka Batavia ka leng ka nong
bah Dutch ha kine ki dewlynnong Ka
kyiteng ba ki khot mynta ia kane ka
nongbah ka long Djakarta Kine ki Dutch
ki la kureh ia kiba bun ki jaka jong ki
Portuguese ha ri India K1 la seng ia ki
kad khau jong ki ha Surat, Ahmedabad,
bad kiwei pat ki jaka ha ki bynta ba
sha sepngi jong ka ri India Ka Chin-

surah ha Bengal pat ka long ka kad khai
 ba paw khmat jong ki ha ka bynta ba
 don sha mihngi jong ka ri Ha ka snem
 1759 ki English ki la jop ia ki Dutch ha
 ri India bad kumta ka jinglongkhlich jong
 ki ha kane ka ri ka la duh noh, hynrei
 ki la lah pat ban jong ki kynrad jong ki
 Spice Islands (Indonesia) kumba 300 snem

4 Ki English - Hadien ka jingshah jop
 jong ka Spanish Armada da ki English,
 ka ri Bilat ka la long ka bor duraw ba
 kblain tam ha ka pyrthei Bun ki nong
 Bilat ki la leit sha kiwei pat ki ri, bad
 ynda ki la wan phai sha la shnong ki
 ju iathuh khana ia la ki para lok para
 jor ne kiba ha ing ha sem ia ka spah
 kaba don ha ki ri mihngi Ha ka 31
 tarik December 1600 A D kumba 100
 ngut ki rong khai Phareng ki ia seng ia
 ka East India Company Kane la Com-
 ka la loh jingbit na ka Syiem Bilat ban
 khai pateng katba mon ha ki ri mihngi
 Kum ia kane ka hukum ai jingbit la khot
 Charter Ka East India Company ka la
 long ka Company ba la pynlong da ki
 Shareholders bad ia ki kam ki jam jong
 ka la pyniaid da ka Board of Directors
 Ia kine ki Director la jed da ka Share-
 holders Kumta ki Director ki dei ban

siew ia k1 Divident (jingioh nong) ha k1 Shareholder man ka snem Ka Company nyngkong eh ka la sdang khai ha k1 Spice Island, hynrei k1 Dutch k1 la beh noh ia k1 nong khai Phareng na kine k1 dewlynnong Nangta k1 Phareng k1 la wan noh sha ri India, hynrei wat ha kane ka ri jong ngi ruh, k1 Portuugese pat k1 pyn-dik ia k1 Ha ka snem 1615 A D, u Sir Thomas Roe, u la wan sha ri India kum u hongkit tien Syiem jong u Syiem James I jong ka hima Bilat, bad u la loh jing bit na u patsha Shah Jehan ban seng ia k1 kad khai ha Agra, Ahmedabad bad kiwei pat k1 jaka Ha ka snem 1639 A D k1 English k1 la thied khyndew ha ka rud duruaw mihngi bad k1 la seng ia ka nongbah Madras Ha ka snem 1651 A D, k1 la loh jingbit ban khai tang ma k1 bi ha Bengal bad k1 la seng ia ka kad khai ha Hugh Ha ka snem 1661 A D, u Syiem Charles jong ka ri Bilat u la ai ha k1 ia ka Bombay tangba k1 dei ban siew ia ka khajna barit kaba tang 10£ (shiphew pound) shisnem Ha ka snem 1690, u patsha Aurangzeb u la shah ia k1 ban seng ia ka kaba khai ha Kalikata (Calcutta) Ha ka snem 1698 la mih pət ka Company ba k1 khot ka English Company of Merchants Kane ka Company

thymmai ka la ialeh tynggeh pyrshah bad ka
 East India Company ha kiba bun kiei kiei
 5 KI FRENCH - Ki long ki nong Eu-
 rope ba khatduh eh kiba la wan sha kane
 ka ri jong ngi Hadien ba ki la seng ia
 awei ka Company khau ha ka snem 1664,
 ka la thaw sa kiwei pat ki kad khau jong
 ki ha Surat bad Masulipatam Ha ka
 snem 1674, u Sultan jong ka Bijapur u la
 a jaka ia ki ha ka rud duraw mihngi
 Hlangre ki la seng ia kawei ka jaka ba ki
 knot Pondicherry Kane ka jaka ka don
 slathie na ka nongbah Madras ba kad long
 ka pdeng jong ki jaka French ha ri India
 Ki la seng ruh ia kawei ka kad khau na
 Candianagar ha Bengal ha ka snem 1690
 ki la loh ruh ia ka Mahe ha ka rud
 duraw mihngi bad ka Karikal ha ka rud
 duraw mihngi hi Ka bor jong ki ka la
 hie rasonz hapoh ka jingpyniaid ba stad
 u Dupleix, bad ki la long ka jingma kaba
 khraw ia ki English La don bun ki jing-
 ialeh ban knieh ia ka junglong khieh ha-
 pdeng jong ki bad ki English ha ri India,
 hynrei ha kaba hadduh ki English ki la
 jop ia ki Ki jaka ba bat ma ki shwa
 ba ka ri jong ngi kan loh junglaistuid ki
 long Pondicherry, Mahe, Chandranagar
 bad Vanoan hynrei ia kine la aiti noh ha
 ka sorkar India ha ka snem 1952 bad 1954

LYNNONG - 7

Kumno ki Nongkhaiti Phareng ki la long Nongsynshar jong ki

Ka East India Company ka leng ka Company khaiti pateng Khlem ka pisa laba biang ka long laba eh ia kano kano ka Company ban pyniaid ia kano kano ka kam khaiti paterg bad kiwei kiwei de ki jait kam Ia ka pisa kaba denkam ban pyniaid ia kano kano ka jait kam, la khot ka "Capital" lane "ka seng" jong ka Company Ia kane ka pisa lah ban loh da kaba die ia ki share la kito kiba thied ia ki share la khot ki share holders Ia ka jingrohngong jong ka company la ia sam hapdeng ki share holders hi ka por da la buh da ka company, kum shi sien lai bnai ne shisien shiteng snem ne shi snem bad kumta ter ter

Ia ki kam ki jam jong ka Company la pyniaid da ka Board of Directorsbad ia kine ki Director la jied da ki shareholder napdeng jong ki hi Baroh ki shareholder jong ka East India company ki long ki khun ki hajar jong ka hima Bilat bad kumta ki dei ban kohnguh ia

ki ain ki kanun jong ka ri Bilat Khlem
da ioh hukum ne jingbit na u Syiem ne
ka Syiem Bilat, kim lah ban tei ia ki
kut ne buh shipai ban iada ia ki la kane
hukun ne ka ain kaba shah ia ki ban
khai pateng bad ban trei ia kiwei pat
ki kam ha ka ii la jong ne shabar la
khot ka 'Charter' Da ka Charter kaba
nynglong eh ba la ai ha ka East India
Company Ja ka syiem Elizabeth, ka East
India Company ka la ioh ka bok ban
khai pateng tang ma ka hi marwei ha
r India bad kawei pat ki ri mihngi Kum
ta ka lah ban phah ia la ki jong ki
lieng sha ri India ban seng ia ki jaka
khai ha ki katto katne ki shnong Ka
lah ruh ban buh shipai ne pyndonkam
ia ki lieng thma ban iada ia ki jaka khai
jong ka

Ha kaba sdang ia ki shipai la pyn
trei kam tang na ka bynta kawei ka
jingthmu bad tata ka longtang ban iada
ia ki jaka khai, hynrei katba ki por ki
nang iaid, ka Company ka la dei ban
ialeh thma bad ki Portuguese, ki Dutch,
ki French bad ki nongsynshar trai ri Ki
Phareng kila jop ia kine ki thma Kum
ta suki suki ki la nang ioh jaka puta
shuh shuh Khnang ban nangpyniar ia

ka khau pateng bad bad pynneh ia la ka jong ka bor, ki thied khyndew na ki Jamindar bad ki Syiem trai ri Teng teng ki ju pyndonkam ruh da ki buit thok ban nang pyriar ia la u pud u sam ki buh shipai ban iada ia kine ki jaka bad kum la suki suki ka Company khau ka kylla long pynban ka Company synshar Ka long ka lam kaba ch shibun ia ka Company ban khau pateng, bad synshar ruh ha kajuh hi ka por la ka jinglut jingsep ha kaba pynaid ia ka synshar khadar, dei ban pynlut na ka khajna ba la lum, bad ha kaba siew pat ia ki Dividend ha ki shareholder, ban dei pynlut na ka jingioh nong Ka par ka la poi ha kaba ka Company lam lah shuh ban siew na ki Dividerd narrar ia baroh ka jingioh nong, la pynlut ha kaba siew tulop ia ki shipai Ha ka snem 1773 ka Company ka la wad ram na ka Sorkar Bilat

Ia ka ram la ai, hynrei ka British Parliament ka la pynmih ia kawei ka ain kaba ki Hlot ka "Regulating Act of 1773" Kane ka Act ka ai bor ia ka Company ban syrshar khadar kat kum ka jinpyn bert jong ka Parliament

Ia u Governor jong ka Bengal la pyn-long u Governor General, bad u Governor jong ka Bombay bad ka Madras, ki long hapoh jong u ha ki katto katne tylli ki kam ki jam. Ia u Governor General yn iarab da ka Executive Council kaba kynthup saw ngut ki dkhot, bad kine ki don ka bor ban vote pyr-nah ia u Kane ka Council ka don ka bor ban thaw ain ia ki jaka jong ka Company. Ia u Governor General la thung da ka Sorkar Bilat hynrei ia ki tulop jong u pat la siew da ka Company. Namarkata ka kam jong u ka jong b n khai tad synshar ha kajuhi ka por ka Company ka dang ioh hi ia ka bor ban iateh thma ne iasuk bad karo kano ka bor.

Ha ka snem 1784, ka British Parliament ka la pynmih sa ia lawei pat ba ki "Pitt's Indian Act ne Bill". Kat kum kane ka un, ka khai pateng ka dang iaid li hapoh ka jingpyniaid jong ka Board of Directors, hynrei ia ki kam civil bad military, la pyniaid da kawei pat-ka seng ba ki khot ka "Board of Control". Kane ka Board ka don 6 ngut ki dkhot, ba la jied da u Syiem ne ka Syiem Bilat. Ka office jong kane ka Board ka don ha London. Ha kane ka kynti u Governor

General u la loh ka bor ban long halor u Governor jong ka Bombay bad Madras, hynrei ia ka Executive Council jong u la pynduna da kaba weng noh ia uwei u dkhot Kumba kare ka Council ka don mynta sa tang 3 ngut ki dkhot, na kaba ka don mynta 4 ngut, U Governor General u lah ban loh roit ia ka rai jong ka Executive Council ha ki por jong ki jingma Kane ka Act kam shah ruh ia ka Company ban tamti tamjat ia ki kam roh-ing jong ki hima trai ri, La teh ia u Governor General da ka Board of Control, bad um lah ban leh ei ei ruh khlem ka jirgmynjur jong ka

Ha ka snem 1813 ia ka khai pateng la ai lad ha baroh ki briew, bad kumta ka hok jong ka East Company ban khai tang marwei hi ka la duh noh Nangta ha ka snem 1833, ka parliament ka la pynmih ia ka an ba ka Company kam dei shuh ban khai, hynrei ban synshar, hynrei ka bor ba ha khlieh duh jong ka synshar khadar ka long ka Board of Control Da ka Act jong ka snem 1823 pat ia ka bor jong ka Company ban thung kam thung jam ha ki kam sorkar, la shim noh Naduh kane ka snem uno uno u Phareng ne nong India u lah ban loh ia

ka kam I C S (Indian Civil Service), lada u leh bha ia ka Competitive Examination Ka Executive Council jong u Governor General mynta ka la nangiar bad ka don 12 ngut ki dkhot Kane ka long ka dorbar thaw ain ba nyngkong eh ha ri India bad la khot ia ka ka "Imperial Legislative Council Ka sorkar Bilat ka lah ruh ban shim noh ia ka bor synshar na ka Company, kat kum kina ka Act jong ka snem 1853

KA SEPOY MUTINY NE KA THMA IALEH LAITLUID BA NYNGKONG

Kane ka thma ka long ka jingjia ba donkam eh ha ka por ba u Lord Canning u la long u Governor General jong ka ri India (1856 1858) Ki daw ba kongsan jong ki ki long kine -

1 Ka jingknieh noh ia ki jaka ki puta da ki Phareng na ki Jamindar ka la pyn bitar bad pyning khong ia ki

2 Ka jingkurup ia ki hima trai ri ka la pynlong ia ki Syiem trai ri ban ym don jingsngew-shngair bad jingbym-thikna ia la ki hima, bad ialade ruh

3 Ym shym la a1 la ki kam kiba bit ba
biang ia ki nong India, wat la ki long ki
ba tbit ban tre1 ia ki

4 Ka jingpynmih ia ki railway, ki tele-
graph bad kiwei pat kie1 kie1 kiba thym-
mai ka la pynlong ia ki nong India ban
sngew ba ki Phareng ki kwah pynkylla
Khristan ia ki

5 Ka daw ba kongsan jong kane ka
thma ka long na ka liang jongki shipai
K1 dei ban dait ia ki tduh jong ki Kar-
tus (cartridge) shwa ban thep ia ki ha ki
rifle, ba ki khot ki Enfield Rifles Ka
khubor ka la mh ba ia kine ki Kartus
la kyllan da ka khlein sniang bad khlein
masi K1 shipai ki l. thara1 ba ki Pha-
reng ki la leh ia kane khnang ban pyn
ngit ia ka jingngeit jong ki

Ka thma ka la neh kumba shi snem,
hynrei ka jingialeh kaba jur eh ka la
long naduh u bnai May haduh u bnai
September 1897

**KI JINGJIA BA KONGSAN JONG KA
NE KA THMA**

1 Barrackpur bad Bengal - Katto katne

ki nongthoh History ki ong ba ka thma ka la sdang nyngkong eh na Barrackpur, haba uwei u shipai trai ri um treh ban pyndonkam ia ki Kartus Namar ba la pynbor ia u ban leh kumta, u la siat iap ia arngut ki Officer Phareng La phasi ia u ha u bnai May 1897

2 Meerut bad Delhi - Kumba 85 ngut ki shipai trai ri ha Meerut kim treh ban pyndonkam ia ki Kartus La rai patok ia ki 10 snem Kane ka jingleh, ha ka jaka ban pynjem ia ka jingiahih ka la nang pynjur pynban ia ka Kiwei pat ki shipai trai ri ki la ialeh pyrshah Ki la pyniap ia ki dohlieh bad ai ding ia ki ing ki sem jong ki Na Meerut ki la iaid sha Delhi, bad bun kiwei pat ki la iasnoh ktu lem bad ki Hadien ka jingialeh kaba jur, u Sir John Nicholson bad ki shipai jong u, ki la knieh ia ka Delhi ha u September 1857

3 Kaunpur - U Nana Sahip u la long u nongialam jong ki nongialeh pyrshah ha Kaunpur Ki shipai phareng ryngkat bad kiwei pat ki dohlieh kiba shong hang ta ki la kyrpad ia u ban isynei ia ki U la kular ban phah noh ia ki sha Allahabad ha ka jingshgain. Haba ki la poi

harud wah ki la mut ban kiew halor ki
lieng Hamar kata ka por la ther ia ki
da ki kuli suloi jong ki nongialeh pyr-
shah Ia ka nongbah Kaunpur, la knieh
noh da u General Havelock ha u July
1897

4 Jhansi - Hapoh ka jingialam jong ka
Lakshmi Bai, ka Mahadei jong ka Jhansi,
ki shipai trai ri ki la ialeh tyngesh bad
ki Phareng Ka Mahadei ka la py i ia
ka jingshlur ba pa'at ham, bad ka la
leh shiban ki kam shlur ha kane ka jing-
ialeh Ki Phareng ki la pyrshang ban
knieh ia ka Jhansi Ki jingpyrshang ban
iada ia ka kim long ei ei ruh Kumta
ka Mahadei ka la dei ban phet iap, hyn-
rei ki Phareng ki la beh bad kem ia ka
La pyniap ia ka da u nongshun ha u
bna1 June 1857

5 Lucknow - Hapoh ka jingialam jong
ka Begum Hazrat Mahal ka tnga jong u
Nawab ba khadduh eh jong ka Oudh, ki
shipai trai ri ki la knieh lut ia ka Oudh,
lait noh ka Lucknow, ka nongbah jong
ka (Oudh) U Sir Collin Campbell ha
kaba khadduh, u la jop lut ia ki nong
ialeh pyrshah

Kane ka jingkhîh ka la kyllon noh
 namar ba kam shym la long ka jingia-
 khîh shî tyllup ka rî Buu ruh na kî
 nongsynshar trai rî bad kî shipai trai rî
 kî kohnguh Syiem ia u Syiem Bilat, hyn-
 rei ngî lah ban ong ba kane ka jingiakhîh
 ka long ka jingsdang jong ka jing-bym-
 hun jong kî nong India ia ka jingsynshar
 nongwei, bad ka jingkwah dik dik ban
 ioh noh ia ka jingsynshar la jong, khlem
 jingteh jingkhum ei ei ruh da ka bor
 nongwei

Ka jingmîh ba donkam jong kane
 ka thma ka long ba ka jingsynshar jong
 ka East India Company ka la kut noh
 bid ia kane ka rî India la synshar da u
 Syiem ne ka Syiem Bilat Kî Viceroy
 kiba long kî nongmîh-khmat jong ka khet
 Bilat kî long kî khlieh duh jong ka jing-
 synshar ia kane ka rî jong ngî

LYNNOG III

Katto katne ki Riewshlur ha ka Jingaleh Laitluid

Ka jingup ia ki katto katne ki riewshlur ha ka jingiahhuh lailuid jong ka ri India kan jarap ia ngi ban bud dien ia ki jingji kiba kut ha ka jingioh ia kata ka jinglailuid Ym lah lan rithuh lut ha ine ilot barit in baroh ki riewshlur kiba la ia shim bynta ha kane ka kam kaba khraw, hynrei rgin ia pyrklait mynta tang ia ki khyndiat ngut na ki Namar ba u Mahatma Gendhi u li shum ia ka bynta kaba khraw tam ha kaba pyllait ia ngi na ka jingsiah teh mraw, ia ka jingim jong u la batai kham bniah ha kane ka lynnong Une u lhun phrang sugi jong kane ka ri India ba,leit jong ngi um don shuh ha ka ri kiba im pynban wat haduh mynta hi ka pyrthei baroh kawei ka dang peit sha u ban ioh ia kata ka jingshai shaphang ka jingsuk ishi tyllup ka pyrthei, ha kine ki sugi ba ma bad ba shykhei U Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru u la rah ia kane ka ri India jong ngi ki khar lum jong ka nam ka burom bad jinglthraw Lada shibuu ki riewstad nongwei bad nongthoh History nongwei

k1 tip bha ia ka jingim jang kine k1
arngut k1 riewkhraw, ngi k1 nong India ngi
dei ban tipkham bha shuh shuh ban ia k1

1 U Mahatma Cāndhī (1866 1948) –
Ka kyrteng pura jong u ka long u
Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi U la long
uweī na k1 biew ba khrawtam tam ha kaue
ka pyrthei Ka jingthmu ba kongsan ch ka
ha ka jingim jong u ban iarp ia kiba duk
bad ba la shah iuh roit U hikui ia la k1
para ri bad kumjuh ruh ia k1 biew ha
pyrthei hi baroh kawci ban lon, kibi
ngur mynsiem, kiba hok tad khamtam ch
ban iet ia la k1 nong shun u da leh shisha
dalade hi ia kiei kiei kiba hikai ia kiwei
pat ban leh Da la ka jong ka jingim, u
la plie ia k1 khwat jong ka pyrthei ban
iohi sbai kdar ia ka jingshisha ba ka jing
suk ka ioh ia k1 jingjop kiba kham khraw
bun bajar shah ban ia k1 jong ka thma
Namar ba u don ka jinglong ba kordor
jong ka jabieug bad c'ohnud ruh kumjuh
ngi lah ban org ba u long u riewstad,
u riew-ain, u riewhok, u Apostol jong ka
jhguk, bad u nong alam ba khraw iaka
jong ka jaidbynriew Wat k1 nongshun ba
kithang tam ch jong u k1 miewkor bad
burom ia u na ka bynta ka jinglong ba
bha jong u

Ia une u khun phrangsngi jong ka ri India la kha ba ka 2 tarik October 1869 ha Porbanbar kabi long kawei na ki hima trai ri ha kita ki por Kane ka jaka ka don ha Kathiawar Peninsula, ha ka bynta ba sha sepngi jong ka ri Ha kito ki Por kane ka ri India ba mynta, ka Pakistan ka Bangla Desh bad Burma ki pynlong ia kawei ka ri ba <hraw ba ki khot "INDIA" ka ri India jong kito ki por ka kynthup ia ki British Provinces hapoh ki Governor bad Lieutenant Governor bad ia ki hima trai ri napoh ka jingsynshar jong ki nong synshar trai ri ba ki knot Raja Maha raja, Nawab bad tertar Baroh ki nong-synshar trai ri ki dei ban kohnguh Syiem ia ka ri Bilit Nalor kine don sa ki jaka jong kiwei pat ki bot nongweikum ki French bad ki Portuguese U kpa jong u, u Kar amchand Gandhi u long u myntri rangbah jong u Syiem jong ka Porbandar Ka kmie jong u, 'a Pultibai ka long ka tnga kaba saw jong u kpi jong u Ka la long ka briew kaba riwblei shibun eh bad u Gandhi u leit bad burom eh ia ka bad um ju pynlah ia ka burom jong ka Nyngkong eh u pulie ha iwei i skul rit ha Porbandar bad u shitom shibun eh ban spel sien (Multiplication Table) Hadien khyndiat por u kpa jong u, u la leit noh sha kawei pat ka

hima trai ri bad la ka ing ka sem la kane ka hima la khot Rajkot, bad hang ie ruh u kpa johg u, u long hi u Dewan (kynji Myntri Ranabhai) U la pass ia ka Matriculation Examination na kawei ka skul ha Rajkot Katba u dang don ha skul, ha Rajkot, haba u dang 13 snem ka rta, la pynshong kurim ia u bad ka Kasturbi Hadi u la pule ha kawei pat ka College kaba don ha kawei pat ka hima trai ri bi ki khot Bhavnagar

U la leit sha Bilal ha u bnei September 1888 Shwa bi un m h na i i i i i i u la smai ha la ka jong ka k nie ba un ym ktah ri ka kiad, ka doh kynthel ha ri rongwei U la sah 3 snem ha Bilal bad u la pule ia ki kot ain ha ka Inner Temple U la wan phai noh sha la ri ha u bnei June 1891, kum u barrister U la trei kum u riewstad ha Bombay bad Rajkot hynrei um shem da lah saia ban leh bha ha kane ka kam

Kawei ka Company Muslim ha Ka thiawar, ka pyntrei kam neh na Africa bad ka kwah ia u ban i arap ia u riew-ain jong ka ha kata ka ri U la mih ban leit sha Africa ha u bnei April 1893 bad uta u riew-ain jong ka Company u la leit ia shem

ia uha Durban. Ha kito ki sngi ka Natal ka long ka British Colony bad ka transvaal pat ka long ka Dutch Republic kaba don marjan bad ka Ka Durban bad ka Pietermaritzbura wat haduh mynta ki long ki shnong ba kongsan jong ka Natal Ka Johannesburg bad Pretoria pat ka long ka shnong badonum jong ka Transvaal Ha dien kumba ar ne lai sngi ba u la poi ha Durban, ma u bad u briew jong ka Company ki la leit peit kai ia ka ingshari ha Durban U nongbisha ula shu peit shlin ia u Matma Gandhi na khlieh ha kjat b d u la ong ia u ban leit noh shisyn don ia ka jainspong U Gandhi um lah sh h ia kane ka jingnaw bein ia ka riam trai ia joi u U la mih noh mar mar na ingshari

U ong ba ka Africa ka long kari ka ba la klet noh da u Blei, hynra du pyn ban hangae ba u la iakynduh bad la u jen u nongthaw ("a God fosaken continent where I found my God") hadien bi la sah ha Durban kumba sh taw ula dei ban leit pat sha Pretoria na ka bynta kawei pit ka mokotduma U la dei ban leit da ka rel bad ka kali tom tom (tago ccurt) La thied ia ka first class ticket u na Durban Haba ka rel ka la poi ha Pietermar-

itzburg, uwei u dohlieh uba shong ha kajuh
 hi ki kamra bad u u la nujer ia ka jingdon
 jong u ha kata ka kamra U nongtrei rel
 u la hukum ia u ban leit sharg noh ha
 ka kamra kit mar Namar ba u Gandhi um
 treh ban leh kumta u pulit u la shop noh
 ia u shabar, bid u la dei bin shu shong
 noh ha waiting room ha ka miet tlang
 ba khriat U la lah ban poi sha Charles
 town ha ka sngi kaba bud Na Charlestown
 ula dei ban leit da ka kali tom tom haduh
 Johannesburg bad u la dei ban shong ha
 ka ben ba shong u driver U conductor
 uba shong hapoh bad ki nongleit jingleit
 u kwah di sikret Ula kiew shi ki jaka ba
 shong u Gandhi bad u la hukum ia u ban
 shong ha ka bvrni hapoh midan u G ichi
 um slym la leh kumta bad u conductor
 u la shohi u la u da tim ha ban da
 biang lynda dei ba ki passenger ki la jor
 pyrshah ia kane ka kam poh ia uoapli
 u Gandhi, yn jin da la bret loh shabar ki
 kali da unc u riw runar Ha kane ia
 mokotduma u la lah ban pyniasuk ia ki
 arliang mamla

Ka jinglong jong ki nong India ha
 Transvaal ka kham smew shibun ha Tran-
 svaal ban ia kaba ka long ha Natal
 Hapdeng kiba bun ki jingteh jingkhum bad

jingleh ibein, ym shym la shah ia ki
 ban mih na ing hadien 9 p m, bad na-
 loikata ki dei ban siew ia ka khajna
 bymhok kaba 3£ (lai pound) U la khot
 ba la jingialang jong ki para ri hangne
 bad u la kyntu ia ki ban thaw ia ki seng
 khang ba ki lah ban ialeh ban ioh ia
 la i jong ki hok U la kyntu jur ia ki
 ba long kiba khuid mynsiem bad kiba
 lek bad khamtan ban sngew ba ki long
 kjal hi la jaitbynrew, wat la hapdeir
 ki jagiphei ba bun U la wan bu
 bong sh Natal na Traisvaal bad u la
 khreh la khrum ban wan phai noh sha
 la ri La pynlong ia ka jingialang ai
 khub'ei ia u, bad ia kaba jia ryngkhat
 ha kata ka jingialang, u la iohi ha ka-
 wei ka kot khubor ba la tho ba ka
 Sorkar Natal ka la khreh ban pynmih ia
 ka Bill ka ban ym shah satia ia ki nong
 India ban thep vote la kane ka Bill yn
 si iatai shen ha Natal Legislative Assem-
 bly U ong ba kane ka Bill ka long "u
 prek ba nyngkong ha synduk iap biew
 jong ngi" (the first nail in our coffin")
 U la ban jur eh ia la ki para ri ban
 ialeh pyrshah ia kane ka Bill, kaba ktah
 shibun eh ia ka iap ka im jong ki Ki
 la kyrpad ia u ban iarap ia ki ha kane
 ka kam kaba eh U la pdiang ia kane

ka jingkyrpad jong ki Mar mar hangto hi u la thoh ia ki dorkhat pyrshah ia kane ka Bill ia kine ki dorkhat la phah sha u Frime Minister bad u Speaker, Natal Legislative Assembly Wat hapderg ki jingialch pyrshah ba tyngeh jong ki nong India, hapoh ka jingialam jong u, ia kane ki Bill la pdiang da ka Dorbar Thaw-Ain Um shym shong thiat satia U la thoh sa kawei pat ka dorkhat shu u Secretary of State for Colonies u da kyrpad ia u ba ban jur ia ki British of Parliament ban ym pdiang ia ka U la thoh iuh sha u Dadabhai Naoraji, u Indian member ha ka British Parliament ban ilch ia ka Ia ka Bill la kyntait da ka British Parliament

Shi bnai ka por ka la iaid lait, hynrei ki para ri jong u ha South Africa kim shah satia ia u, ba un shu iehroh bein ia ki Ha u Gandhi ki la shem ia u nongialam uba lah ban weng roh ia ki jingeh jong ki Hadien ba u la pyn-rung kyrteng ialade kum u Barrister ha ka Natal Supreme Court, u la seng ia kawei ka seng kaba ma u hi u a kyrteng ka INDIAN NATAL CONGRESS Da lade hi u la thaw ia ki rule jong ka seng U la sah 3 snem kyntith ha South Africa bad u la wan phai pat sha la ka ri

ha u June 1896 Haba u dang don ha ka lieng ha ka por jong ka jingwan phai pai jong u u la thoh shaphang ki jing-shahleh bein jong ki nong India ha South Africa Ynda u la poi ha la ri, ia kata ka jingthoh la shon ha ka dur jong i kot lyngkdop iba u ai kyrteng "THE GREEN PAMPHLET" Kane ka kot ka iaid bha ha kane ka ri jong ngi

U la iaid kylleng ka ri u da iathuh ia ka jingshah shitom ki nong India ha South Africa Sa ba un kren ha kawei ka jingialang paibah ba beh ha Calcutta, haba u la ioh ktien ba u dei ban don marmar ha Durbar Ma u, ka Kasturbai bad lai ngut ki khun ki kti ki la mih na la ri ha u December 1896 Mar ia hiar ryngkew la shoh bein ia u da ki dohleh bad la knieh kynthet ia ka jain-spong jong u U la shah kawang da ki maw bad ki pylleng pvut ha kine ki riew lamwir La jia ryngkhat ba kawei ka them, ka tnga jong u Superintendent of Police, ka la dei iaid lynti nangta Ka la iada ia u da ka shatri jong ka na kita ki maw bad leng pyut Ki la ialam noh ia u sha ing u Rustumji, hynrei hangne ruh ym don jingshngain satia ia u Kita ki btiew ki la ia pyrti shla nabar ba ki

kwah ia u Gandhi K1 la ker kut ia ka ing bad byrngem ban pynjot ia ka lada kim ioh ia u U la laitim da kaba mih jar jar mynmiet, ba la bud da k1 arngut k1 detective Ka Mrs Gandhi (Kasturbai) ka la poi kham shwa ia u ha kane ka ing da ka kali

Haba la thanda bad long jai jai kiei kiei, ma u tad ka ing jong u, k1 la sah ha kawei ka ing harud sor K1 bam tang da k1 jingbam jhur U la thung arngut k1 mem Bilat ban hikai kot ia k1 khun jong u

Haba la sdang ka thma Boer(Dutch), hapdeng k1 Phareng bad k1 Boer, u la iarp ia ka Sorkar Bilat da kaba seng ia ka Ambulance Kane ka Ambulance ka la leh shibun k1 kam ba bha ia k1 Phareng Ka thma ka la kut ha ka snem 1901 bad k1 Phareng k1 la long k1 nong jop Ka Transvaal kaba long mynshwa ka Boer Republic, mynta ka la kylla long ka British Crown Colony

Ha kane ka juh h1 ka snem u la wan phat noh sha la r1 bad la ka ing ka sem Ha kane kajuh h1 ka snem ka Indian National Congress ka la pynlong ka jing ialang patbah ha Calcutta U la don ha kane ka jingialang hynrei um shym la lah

'salia ban iakynduh ia u poet Rabindranath
Tagore bad u Swami Vivekananda ha
Calcutta U la wan sha Rajkot da ka
rel 3rd Class Ym pat da slem ba u la
don ha Rajkot, haba u la loh ktien na ki
nong India ha South Africa, ba u dei
ban don klo' klo' ha Durban, ban long
u nongialam ia ka kynhun nong India kaba
dei ban leit iakynduh ia u Secretary of
States for Colonies Kane ka jingiakynduh
kam shym la long kam ei ei ruh

U la thaw ia ka Office bad jaka
shong jong u ha Johannesburg ha kaba
u la trei kum u Barrister ha Supreme
Court Nalor la ki jong ki para ri, u
don ruh shibun ki paralok nong Europe
bad nong America U Herman Kallenbach,
u nong Germany, u la ai ei ia u Gandhi
ia ka jaka jong u kaba heh 1100 acre
bad laba jngai kumba ar mail na Johan-
nesburg Ma u bad u Kallenbach ki la
sah bad trei kam hangne Ia kane ka jaka
la khot Tolstoy Farm da u Gandhi Ha
Natal pat u la ia kawei ka jaka shong
jaka, sah ba u khot Phoenix Settlement
Ka jngai kumba ar mile na ka Phoenix
Railway Station bad kumba 14 mail na
Durban Hangne u la buh ia ka Press
ha kaba la shen ia ka kot khubor kaba

shisien shi taijew kaba u ai kyrteng "THE INDIAN OPINION" la kane ka kot khubor la thon ha ka English, Hindi, Tamil bad Gujarathi Ka Kasturba bad ki khun ki sah ha kane ka jaka

Ha kajuhi hi ka snem (1901) ka khlam kaba jur ka la khie ha Johannesburg U Gandhi u la iarp ia shibun ki briew kiba pang na kane ka jingpang U Albert West, u paralok nong Bilat jong u, u kwah eh ban iarp ia u ha kane ka kam, hynrei u Gandhi u la kyrpad ia u ba un leit noh sha Phoenix Settelement ban pyniad ia ka "Indian Opinion" U West u mih ban leit noh sha Durban "Naduh ba nga la mih noh ra ki rud duriaw Africa, u la iai long u paralok bad nongshim bynta ha ki jingkmien bad ki jingklusai jong nga" la ong u Gandhi shaphang u Albert West Uwei pat u paralok nongwei jong u, u long u Henry Polak u vegetarian (u bym ju bam doh), uba long ruh u dkhoh jong ka Editorial Board jong ka kot khukhubor ba ki khot ka "Transval Critic U Palok u la iehnoh ia ka jinglong dkhoh jong u na ka Board, bad u la kylla long u nongiarap jong u Gandhi Haba u la shong kurim ia ka Millie Graham, u Graham, u Gandhi la long u nonghong

synran jong u. Kiwei pat ki para
 para lok nongwei jong u ki long u Albert
 Cartwright, u nongthoh kot khubor, ka
 Miss Schlesin, ka kaba long ka Secretary
 ba tbit eh jong u, bad u Rev, Joseph
 Doke jong ka balang Baptist U Rev
 Doke u long u nongrhoh ba nyngkong
 eh shaphang une u riew kraw jong ka
 ri jong ngi U nongthoh nongwei uba
 ar pat shaphang ka jingim jong u u long
 u Romain Rolland u nong France Haba
 u Gandhi u la iohsngew ba ki dkhot jong
 ka Phoenix Settlement ki la leh ia ki kam
 ki bym sngewtynnad ban sngap bak bak
 u la leit shata, bad u la shah jingit shi
 tafew Kane ka long ka jingshah jing-
 ba nyngkong eh jong u

KA SAIYAGRAHA HA SOUTH AFRICA

Ha ka snem 1907 la pynjari ia ka
 ain ka bym shah ia ki nong India ban
 rung ha Transvaal khlem da ioh ia ki
 Registration Card re Certificate Ia kiba
 pyinkheim ia kane ka ain yn pynshitom ia
 ki ha ki rukom ba pher Ia kane ka ain
 u Gandhi u khot ka "Blact Act" U la
 sdang ia ka jin'ialeb pyrshah ia ka khlem
 da ktah kti iano iano rnh (passive resi-

sah ha kane ka ri India jong ngi hi, ki
stance) Kane ka jinglakhih ka la neh 3
snem La kem ia u ha ka 10 tarik u
January 1906, bad la rai ba u dei ban
leit patok 2 bna. La set ia u na ka patok
ha Johannesburg bad ynda la kut ka por,
la pyllait noh ia u La kem biang ia u
ha kane ka juh hi ka snem (1908) namar
ba u pyulong ia ka jingthang kaba heh
ia ki Registration Certificate Ha ka snem
1909 la kem biang ia u namar ba u lai
ialeh pyrshah ia kane ka ain bym hok

Ha ka snem 1912, U Mr Gopal Kri-
shna Gohale, U dkhot jong ka Executive
Council jong Viceroy jong ka ri India u
la wan sha South Africa Ka Sorkar
South Africa ka la pdiang buroon ia u,
bad ka kular skhem ba ia baroh ki jing-
khang lad bad ki jingteh jingkhum ia ki
nong India ha kato ka ri, yn sa weng
noh Kane ka jingkular ka long pyaban
tang ka jingpynthame Ia ka khajna bym
hok kaba 3 £ (lai Pound) la pynnei bad
lai dawa, na kiba phi ki nongbylla nong
India ne nongtrei ia kiwei pat ki jait kam
Ki nongbylla nong India ne nongtrei ha
kiwei pat ki jait kam, ki dei ban mih
noh na South Africa, tang shu, kut ka
jingtrei jong ki hangto, Lada ki dang sah

jong k1 iing k1 sem jong k1 k1 dei ban
 siew ia kane ka khajna' ba ban bein (Tax
 on ex-indentured Indian Labourers) Na
 lor kiba bun kiwei pat k1 jingteh jingkhum,
 ia baroh k1 jingshong kurim, dei ban pyn-
 dep ha ka rukom leh niam jong k1 Khristan
 Kane ka la pynthut ia k1 Hindu, k1 Muslim,
 k1 Bhuddist k1 Sikh bad kiwei kiwei de
 k1 bym long Khristan Ka tynta ba khad-
 duh jong ka jingialeh jong u ban ioh ia
 ka hok bad ban lait na ka jingbanbein, ka la
 long la ka snem 1913 Ia kane ka jing
 iakhih u Gandhi u a1 kyrteng SATYA-
 GRAHA IN SOUTH AFRICA

Hapoh ka jingialam jong u k1 Volun-
 teer na Tolstoy Farm bad Phoenix Settle-
 ment, k1 la rung sha Transvaal, k1 da bein
 ia ka ain kaba khang ia k1 ban leh kum'a
 K1 nongtih dewiong nong India ha New
 Castle, k1 la ia snoh kt1 lang bad k1
 Satyagrahis bad kim trei ia la k1 kam
 ki jam Ka Sorkar ka la pyrshang ban
 pyndem ia kane ka jingiakhih da k1 kam
 leh jubor ia u Gandhi, ia u Kallenbach,
 bad ia ka Miss Schlesin bad shibun bah
 k1 nong India la' kem bad set patok

Ha kane ka por arngut k1 nong Bilat,
 k1 riew jynsur mynsiem, kiba shong ba

hangto, hadien ba ka por ba ka jingtrei
 jong ki ka la kut, ma ki bad ki dkhot
 la wan sha South Africa ban long kum
 ki nongiarap ia kiba shah shah shitom
 ki la long ruh ki nongiakren hapdeng ka
 Sorkar bad ki nongialeh pyrshah ia ka
 jingbanbein, ba klem nongrim Kine ki
 arngut ki long u Charles Freer Andrews
 bad u W W Pearson

Ka jingdon jong kine arngut ha Africa
 ka la long ka jingiarap kaba khraw ia ki
 nong India hangto La thung ia ka Com-
 mission ka bym don wat tang uwei ruh
 u nong India ban peit ia kane ka kam
 U Mahatma Gandhi um don jingsshaniah
 satia ia kane ka Commission bad u la
 ong ba un ia i bteng biang ia ka Satya-
 graha Jia ryngkhat ba ki nongtrei jong
 ka South African Railway ki la ia strike
 U Gandhi u la pvnangeh non ia ka Satya-
 graha Ha u January 1914 ma u bad u
 General Smutts ki la ia poi sha ka jing-
 iasngewthuh jingmut bad ki la sign ia ka
 soskular La shah ia ki nong India ban
 pyndep ia ka jingia shong-kurim kat kum
 ki niam ki rukom jong ki Kumjuh ruh
 ia ka khajna kaba 3 £ la weng noh

Ha ka 18 tarik July 1914 ma u bad

ka ing jong u ki la wan phai noh sha
 la ri U Kallenbach u la wan ryingkat
 bad u U Gandhi u la dei ban iaid lyngba
 ka ri Bilat, namar ba u dei ban iakynduh
 bad u Gopal Chandra Goghale uba la don
 lypa hangta U la poi ha Bilat haba ka
 Thma Bah Pyrthei Ba Nyngkong ka la
 khie Kane ka thma ka la noh naduh ka
 snem 1914 haduh ka snem 1918 la kane
 ka thma la ialeh hapdeng ki Central Powers
 (Germany Austria, Italy, Turkey bad Bul-
 garia) ha kawei ka liang pyrshah ia ki
 Allies (Britain, France, Greece, U S A) ha
 kawei pat ka liang Don katto katne ki
 pat ki ri kiba rit kiba la ia snoh bad ki
 Central Powers ne bad ki Allies Ka Italy
 ka la ia soh bad ki Allies kham hadien

Ha kane ka thma u l: tyrwa jingia-
 rap ia ka Sorkar Bilat bad u la seng ia
 ka Ambulance Corps Da ka jingai myn
 siem bad jingpynshlur jong u, shibun ki
 nong India ha Bilat ki la ia snoh bad kane
 ka Ambulance Shwa ba ka por ban ai
 training ia ki dkhot jong ka ka la kut noh,
 u la khie pang Kane ka la jia shwa
 ban kut ka snem 1914 Ki Doctor bad
 ki paralok jong u ki la ong ia u ba kan
 bha shibun eh lada un wan noh sha la
 ri ba khriat eh ha Bilat,

U la poi ha ri India ha u January 1915 ryngkat bad la ka lok bad la ki khun ki kti Ia u Kallenbach ym shym la shah ban wan ryngkat bad u sha ri India Gandhi namar ba u dei u German Hadien ba u la sah khyndait por Rajkot bad Porbandar, u la leit pat sha Calcutta, ha kaba ki dkhoh jong ka Phoenix Party, kiba la poi sha ri India kham mynshwa, ki la ia shong ia sah ha ka Ashram jong u Rabindranath Tagore Dei u Charles Freer Andrews uba la pyniakynduh ia u Gandhi bad u Tagore U la sngewbha shibun ia ka jingpdiang sngewbha ia u ha Santineketan (ka jaka ha kaba ka ashram jong u Tagore ka don) U ong ba kane ka jingpdiang sngewbha ia u hangta ka long "ka jingpynasoh lang ia ka jingsngur mynsiem, ka art bad jingieit" (combination of simplicity, art and love) U la ia kynduh ruh ia uwei u nong Bilat uba feit bad burom ia u Tagore Une u dei u W W Pearson Ia u Charles Freer Andrews, u Gandhi u khot iet ia u "Deebandhu" kaba mut u lok jong kiba duk bad shem not

Ynda u la iohsngew ba u Goghale u la iap, u la leit sha Poona U la long u t jong ka "Indian Society of Ser-

vant² ka seng ba la seng da u Coetiale;
 hyprei namar ba bun ki dkhoh jong ka
 kim shanah ia u, u mih noh ia ka U
 la ia id kylleng ka ri bad ba la iohi da la ki
 jong ki khmat ia ka jinglong ba lanot jong
 ki para ri jong u U la seng ia ka Ashram
 harud ka wah Sabarmati (Amedabad), na ka
 bynta ki dkhoh jong ka Phoenix Settlement
 kiba la wan phai noh na Africa Ia kane
 ka Ashram la khot Sabarmati Ahmedabad
 shibun ki poh jait (untouchables) la pyn-
 long ki dkhoh jong ka U la pynlong ia
 ia ka jingkren partbah ba nyngkong eh
 jong u haba la seng ia ka Benares Hindu
 University ia u February 1916

Ka satyagraha ba nyngkong eh jong u
 ha ri India ka la long ha ka snem 1917, haba
 ia ki nongrep ta duk la han bein da ki trai
 khyndew kiba long ki dohleh bad kiba rep
 ia u lir (indigo) U la iada tyngch ia ki
 nongrep bad u la sdang ia ka Civil Dis-
 obedience Movement Ia ka Sorkar la pyn-
 bor ban thung ia ka Commission ha kaba
 ma u hi u long uwei na ki dkhoh Ha ka-
 juh hi ka snem, ki trai jong ki kharkhana
 ha Amedabad kim ai satia ia ka jingdawa
 jong ki nongtrei ban ioh kham bun ka tu-
 lop, U Gandhi u la shah thngan bad ka-
 ba mih na kane ka long ba 35% na ki

jingdawa jong ki nongtrei la a! Nangta pat ha kane kajuh hi ka snem u kew bad kba kim mih bha Bun ki la nougtep ki la iap thngan hynai ka Sorkar ka lai dawa hi ia ka khajna na kiba pli U Gandhi u ai jingmut ba kim dei satia ban slew khajna Ka jingialeh ban ym siw khajna ka la neh 3 bnai bad ynda kut kane ka por, la don ka jingia sngew thuh jingmut ha pdeng ki trai kharkhana bad ki nongtrei

Ka Thma Bah Pyrthai kaba Nyngkong ka la kut ha ka snem 1918 Ha u August 1918 la shon ia ka Montagu Chelmsfoad Report Kito kiba kwah ban ioh jinglait luid da ka kam kim pdiang satia ia kane ka Report La don ki jingiakhii shi tyl-luid ka ri Khnang ban pynduh ia kine ki jingiakhii, ka Sorkar ka la pynmih ia ka ain ba ki khot ka Rowlatt Act, 1919 Kane ka Act ka ai lad ia ka Sorkar ban kem mon ia uno uro tang ha ka jingsuba, ne rai patok iano iano khlem da bishar ha irgshari Ka dei kane ka Act kaba la pynlong ia u Gandhi bau long u nongialam ka jaitbynriew bad ban pyllait ia kane ka jingbarbein Naduh ka snem 1919 haduh ka snem 1948, u Gandhi u la shim ia ka bynta ba donkam eh ban pyllait ia la ka ri na ka jingshah teh mraw U la kyntu

ia baroh ki para ri ban ia snoh kti lang
 ha kaba pynlohg ia ka hartal ban ialeh
 pyrshah ia kane ka ain, ha ka 30 tarik
 March 1919 Ia kane ka tarik la rah noh
 sha ka 6 tarik April 1919 Da lade hi u
 la ialam ia ka hartal ha Bombay ha ka 6
 tarik April 1919 bad u la die bun tylli ki
 kot kiba u khot "Hind Swaraj" ba la thoh
 ha ka ktien Gujarathi Ia kine ki kot la
 khang ban die da ka Sotkar Ha ka 7 tarik
 April 1919 u la leit sha Delhi, ha kaba la
 pynlong ia ka hartal ha ka 30 tarik March
 1919 Ia ka jingia khib ha Delhi la pyn-
 dem da ka Sorkar da ki kam shyrkhei

La kem ia u lynti bad la wan rah biang
 ia u sha Bombay Ha ka 13 tarik April 1919
 bun ki briew ki la ialang ha Jallianwall, Bag
 kum ka dak jong ka jingia-leh pyrshah ia
 ka jingkem khlem daw ban jingset paatok
 ia ki nongialam bad kiwei pa- ki briew ba
 lui lui. Ka Jallianwallo Bag ka don ha
 Am itsar, Punjab Ka don tang kawei ka
 khyrdop ha kaba u General Dyer bad ki
 shipai ki ieng Ki kyanoh ki long kiba
 jrong bad oym lah ban kiew Ka long ka
 jingialang ba suk jai jai U General Dyer
 u la ai hukum ia ki shipai bin siat ia ki-
 to kiba don ha kane ka jingialang Kum-
 ba 1200 ngut ki briew ki la iap bad 3500

ki la mynsaw jur Ha kane kajuh hi Ka
 snem ki Muslim jong ka ri India ki la pyr
 khat ba ka ri Bilat bad ki paralok jong
 ka kiba la jop ia ka thma Bah Pyrther ka
 ba Nyngkong kin iasam ia ka hima Tur-
 key hagdeng jong ki Kumta ki la seng
 ia kawei ka serg ba ki khot Khalfat ban
 ialeh pyrshah ia kane bad ban iada ia u
 Sultan Turkey uba long u khleh niam
 jong ki

Haba u Mahatm. Candhi u la iohi bi
 ka Sotkar kam shym la leh ei ei ia u Ge-
 neral Dyer bad kiwei pat ki Officer kiba
 la pyniap shibun ki briew, hynrei ka leh
 bhu pynben ia ki, u la sdang ia ka Non-
 Co operation Movement ha ka snem 1920
 bad u lah ruh ban pyngeit ia ka Khalif-
 fat Committee ban ia snoh ki lang bad
 kiwei pat, ha kaba ialeh ban roh ia ka
 jinglat luid jong ka ri U la khot ia ba-
 roh ban ia snoh ki lang ha kane ka kam
 bad shibun ki la ia shim bynta ha ka ne
 ka jingialeh ban pyllait ia ka ri na ka jing-
 shah teh mraw Ki khynnah skul kim
 leit skul, ki riew said kim leit sha ing-
 shari ban ia said, bun ki shakri Sotkar
 ki la iehnoh ia la ki kam ki jam Ma u
 hi u la pynpha lut ia ki medal ba u ia
 ioh ha ka Thma Bah Pyrther Haba Nyng-

kong U Poet Rabindranath Tagore bad
kiwei pat ki la iehnoh ia ki nam
Sorkar

La kem ia u ha ka 10 tarik March
1922 bad la rai patok ia u 6 bnaí Ha
u January 1924, u Col Maddock u la weng
noh ia u Appendicitis jong u ha hospital
Dei ha kane ka snem ba kawei ka nong-
Bilat, ka Madeline Slade, ka khun jong
u Aidimral Phareng ka la wan sha Sabar-
mati Ashram bad ka la long ka nongbud
ba shisha jong u

Ha ka snem 1928, ka Commission
kaba kynthup 7 ngut ki dkhot ka la wan
sha ri India da ka jingthmu ban kham
ai lad shuh ia ki nong India ha ki kam
syrshar khadar La khot ia ka ka Sino-
Commission La kyntait ia kane ka Com-
mission da ka Congress Ha Punjab u
Lala Rajput Rai u la ia lam ia ka kynhun
ban pynpaw ia ka jingpyrshah ia ka La
tangon ia u da ki pulit bad u la iap
hadien khyrdiat sni

Ha ka snem 1929 la pynmih ia ka jing-
tyrwa ia ka jinglaftluidba pura, ha ka jing-
ialang Congress ha Lahore, Ha ka 12 ta-

rik u March 1930, u Gandhī rýngkat bad
 kī nongbud jong u na ka Ashram ha Sa-
 barmatī kī la iaid kynhun sha Daudī
 ban ialed pyrshah ia ka ain ka bym shah
 ia kība duk ba suk ban khar ne shna
 mluh Ka Dandī ka don harud ka rud
 duriaw Gujarat

Ka First Round Table Conference ka la
 long ha u November 1930 Kība la leit
 sha ka kī long katto katne ngut kī Syiem
 Trai rī bad kīwei pat, hynrei ym shym
 don tang uwei ruh u dkhot Congress ha
 ka Kane ka Confererce ka la pulom
 La pyllait ia u na patok ha ka 26 tarik
 u February 1931, bad ia ka Gandhī Irwin
 Pact la sign ha bnai March 1931 U la
 leit sha Bilat ha u August 1931 ban ia
 shim bynta ha ka Second Round Table
 Conference bad u sah ha Kingsley Hall
 kum u nongshah khot sngewbha jong ka
 Murie Lester Kane ka Conference kam
 shym la long kam ei ei ruh

Haba u la wan phai sha la rī u la
 iaid lyngba ka France u la sah ha Villie
 nueve, ba la khot sngewbha ia u da u
 Romain Rolland u nongthoh ba ar sha-
 phang ka jingim jong u

Ha Ialy um shym la lah ban ia kynduh
 ia u Iope, hynrei la pdiang sngewbha
 u da u Mussolini U la wan poi ha Delhi
 ha ka 29 tarik u December 1931, bad
 hadien tang khyndait por, u la shah kem
 La set patok ia u ha Yeravda Jail, Poona
 la ka Mihra Behn (Madeline Slade) ruh
 la kem bad set ha kawer pat ka patok
 ryngkat bad ki riew runar

Ha ka snem 1932 u Prime Minister
 jong la ri Bilat u la pynbna ban ai ia
 ki electorate kyrpang ia ki jait ba poh
 (Harijan) ia kiba u Mahatma Gandhi u
 ju khot iet 'Ki khun U Blei' U Gandhi
 um lah shah ia kane, namar um kwah
 satia ia ki pohjait kin lai sah hi ki poh-
 jait Kumta u la shah thngan, hynrei tang
 san sngi hadien ba u la leh kurta, ki
 nongialam jong ki Hindu ba khraw jait
 bad ki nongialam jong ki pohjait, ki la
 ia soi ia ka soksular Kat kum kane ka
 soksular yn nang pynbun shuh shuh ia
 ki Reserved Seats jong ki Poh Jait, hynrei
 yn ym don ki electorate kyrpang ia ki
 Ka sorkar ruh ka la pdiang ia kane ka
 jingpynbeit

La pyllait patok ia u ha u August
 1933 bad u la pynlut katto katne por ha

kawci ka ing trep kaba don hajan Wardha, ka ban sa long rub ka jaka ha kaba un sa rah roh ia ka Ashram bad Headquarter jong u ra Sabarmati Hi kane ka por u la trei shitom jur ban kyntiew ia ka jinglong bad jingim jong ki Harijan Ha ka snem 1935, la pynbna ia ka Government of India Act 1935, da ka Sorkar Kane ka Act ka la trei kam naduh 1 tarik April 1937 Ka Congress ka la pdiang ia kane ka Act kum ka jingpyishang, bad ka la jop electon ha ki 8 na ki 11 tyli ki Province Haba Ka Thma Bali Pyrthei Kara Ar (1939-1945) ka la khie u Gandhi u la paw pyrthei biang ha ka jing-iakhih laitluid Ki Congress Ministries ki la resign namar ba ka Sorkar ka la ring ia ka ri India ha ka thma, khlem da kynjoh hter is ki nongmih khmat bad nongia lam jong ki paitbah

Ka jingwan tur kynsan u Japan ha South East Asia ka la pynbor ia u Mr Winston Churchill, u Prime Minister ka ri Bilt, ban phah ia u Sir Stafford Cripps, sha ri India ban pyrshang ban pynhun ia ka jingkwah jong ka jait bynriew nong India ban loh jinglaithluid Kane ka jingwan jong u kam shym sei soh ei ei ruh Ha ka 7 tarik u June 1942,

ka Congress ka la pynmih ia ka rai "Mih Noh Na Ka Ri India" (Quit India) U Gandhi u la khot ia uwei pa uwei bad kawei pa kawei ban "leh ne iap" (do or die) ban ioh ia ka jinglailuid Ia u, ia ka Sarojini Naidu, ia ka Mira Behn, bad ia u Madhev Desai (U Secretary jong u) la kem bad la set ha ka ingsyiem jong u Aga Khan Ia u Pandit Nehru bad kiwei pat ki nongialam, nyngkong eh la set ia ki ha ki patok ha Ahmedabad Kham hadien pat la set ia ki ha kiwei pat ki patok Ha kaba sdang jong ka snem 1944, u Lord Wavell u la pyllait noh ia u Mahatma bad tang khyndait por had'en ia kiwei ruh la pyllait patok noh

Ha ka snem 1945, ka ri Bilat bad ki lok jong ka ki jop ia ka Thma Bah Pyrthei Kaba Ar U Mahatma u tang shu iohsngew ia ka khubor ba don ka jing-iapthngan kaba jur ha Bengal, u la leit bak bak shata ban iarap ia kiba don ha ka jingshitom U Poet Rabindranath Tagore bad u Charles Freer Andrews, ia uba u Mahatma u ju khot leit "Deebandhu", mynta kim ia don shuh ha ka pyrthei Ha Santineke'an u la buh ia u maw nongrim jong ka Deebandhu Memorial Hospital.

U Mr Clement Atlee, u nongialam jong ka Labour Party, mynta u la long u Prime Minister ka ri Bilat U la phah ia ka kynthun kaba kynthup 3 ngut ki myntri sha kane ka ri India ban ia syllok bad u Viceroy, kumno ban aiti noh ia ka jingsynshar ia ka ri ha ki nong India hi ia kane ka kynthun la khot ka Cabinet Mission kaba kynthup ia u Sir Stafford Cripps, u Lord Pethick Lawrence bad u Mr A V Alexander Ka Commission ka la pynbna ba shwa ban thaw ia ka Constitution da ka National Assembly (no Constituent Assembly) ka ban kynthup ia ki dkhot thynmai jong ki Legislative Assembly, u Viceroy bak bak un pynlong ia ka Sorkar Pyniad Kam shi Por Interim Government), ha kaba yn don baroh ki nongmih khmat jong ki Seng Sam Hima ba Pher U Mr M A Jinnah, u nongialam jong ka Muslim League u woh dong ia kane ka jingpynbna, U ia ban ba dei ban dou ka ri laitluid tang ia ki Muslim hi k ba ki khot Pakistan Ia u Pandit Nehru la khot ban thaw ia kane ka Sorkar shi por Ka Muslim League ha kaba nyngkong kam shym ia snob ki bad ka Ha ki election sha ka Constituent Assembly, ka Congress ka la loh 196 na ki 211 tylli ki jaka. Ka

Muslim League ka la kyntait ia kane ka Assembly, bad ka la pynlong ia ka Direct Action Day ha ka 16 tarik u August 1946 La mih ki jingiaxhih hapdeng ki Hindu bad ki Muslim kylleng ka ri bad ia shibun ki kam ba sngewshyrkhei la leh Ha ki por jong kine ki jingiaxhih u Mahatma Gandhi u la iaid na kawei ka jaka sha kawei pat u da trei shitom ban wan rah ia ka jingiasuk bad jingialong kawei hadeng ki Hindu bad ki Muslim U Viceroy u la khot ia ka Muslim League ban ia soh bad ka Interim Government Ha kate ka kynti ka League ka la ia soh bad ka ha u October 1946

Haba la rai ia ka Independence Act da ka British Parliament, ia une u khun Phrangsngi Ka Ri la sat iap da uwei u riew lamwir, U Nathuram Godse, ha ka 30 tarik January 1948 Ka ri India bad ka pyrthei ki la iam briew na ka bynta ka jingkhlad noh jong u

2 U Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru (1889 - 1964) - La khi ia u ha ka 14 tarik November 1889 ha Allahabad U kpa jong u, u dei u Pandit Motilal Nehru bad ka kmie jong ka dei ka Swarup Rani U la

long u khun riwspah bad u kpa jong u,
 u kwah eh ban ai ia u ia kaba bha tan
 jong ka jingstad jong ki Phareng U la
 pyndonkam ar ngut ki mem Bilat ban ai
 ia u ia kane ka jingnang jingstad bad
 kham hadien pat u la phah skul ia u ha
 kawai ka Convent U la don ha kane
 ka Convent tang khyndiat bnai, haba u
 kpa jong u, u la pyrkhat pat ba kan
 kham bha ia u ban ioh jinghikai biang
 ha la ing la sem U F T Brooks u la
 long u tutor jong u ha ing naduh ka
 snem 1901 haduh ka snem 1904 U Brooks
 u hikai ia u ia ka English Literature bad
 Science Nalor jong u Brooks, uwei pat
 u tutor jong u u dei u Pandit Gangana-
 dhar uba hikai Sanskrit ia u

Ha ka snem 1905 u Pandit Motilal
 Nehru, u la l t s i i B i i s i i la ka ing
 ka sem U Jawaharlal Nehru, mynta u
 la dap 15 snem ka rta La pynrung skul
 ia u ha Harrow bad u ia shim bynta
 bha ha ki sports jong ka Skul U kham
 sngewtynnad eh ia ka Officers' Training
 Corps Shen shen u la long u dkhoh jong
 ka Harrow School Cadet Corp, U la
 don ha Harrow 3 snem bad u suk u sain
 bha hangne U la iam kthang ha ka mict
 ba khadduh eh jong u ha Harrow

Ynda u la pyndep ia ka jingpule jong u ha Harrow, u la pule pat ha ka Trinity College, kaba don ha Cambridge, kum u under graduate Ki subject ba u shim ki long ka Chemistry, ka Geology bad ka Botany U la long u dkhot jong ka Trinity Boat Club Nangta u la pyn iasoh ial-de bad ka Inner Temple ha London ban pule ia ki kot ain Mar ia p ss ia ka Examination in, u la wan sha la ri kum u Barrister

Hadien ba u la poi sha la ri, u la trei kum u riwsa d ha Allahabad bad u la shong kurim ia ka Kamala Kaul, ka thei samla na Kashmir, kaba 19 snem ka ryti Hadien ba u la shong kurim, u la sdang ban shim bynta ha ki kam sain hima Ka jingkren kaba nyngkong jong ka la long ha ka 26 tarik u June 1916 kaba u pynrem jur ia ka Vernacular Press Act Ha kane ka por la don ka jingkhah ba jur ban ioh ia ka Home Rule ha ri India, ia kaba la sdang da ka Mrs Annie Beasant, ka nong Ireland La beh noh ia ka na United Provinces bad Bombay bad khadduh la set patok ia ka ha kawel, ka hill station ha Madras U Pandit Motilal Nehru u la long u President jong ka Home Rule League, bad u Pandit Jawarlal

Nehru pat u long uwei na ki Joint Secretaries jong kane ka League U la long ruh u nong pyniad ia ka "Independent", ka kot khubor ba la pynmih da u kpa jong u Kane ka kot khubor ka kyrshin bha ia ka "Khalifat Movement" bad ka long ruh ka atiar ba kynsai ban pynphriang ia ka Hone Rule Movement

Hi ka snem 1920 ia ki nongtrei ba trei ha ki khyndew jong ki Jamindar, la hukum ba ki dei ban mih roh na ki jaka ba ki ju don Kane ka la buh ia ki ha ki jingeh kib khaw U nongia lam jong ki, u Baba Ram Chandra, ryngkat bad 500 ngut na kine ki briew ki la ia kynduh ia u Pandit Nehru, bad pan jing mut na u kumno yn leh ban lait na kane ka jingshah leh bein U la ong ia ki seng ba ki khot ki Kisan Sabha, ki ban iarap ia ki ban pynioh ia ki hok jong ki

La jied ia u kum u Vice President jong ka Allahabad District Congress ha u July 1920 U la shim ia ka bynta ba khaw eh ha ka jingialeh pyrshah ia ka jingban bein ka Sorkar Bilat, da kaba kyntait ia ki mar ki mata nongwei, ia ki elction, ia ki kam nongwei bad ter

ter Kumta la don ka kynrum kynram
 ha ka jingtrei kam treijam jong ka Sor-
 kar namar ba ki riwsaid kim shym leit
 sha ki ingshari, ki khynnah skul him leit
 Class, ki nongtrei kam Sorkar ki lehingh,
 ia la ki kam ki jam bad kumta ter ter
 U Mahatma Gandhi u la pynphai lut ia,
 ki medal ba u la loh na ka bynta ka
 jingshakri ba kordor jong u ia ka hima
 Bilat ha ka Thma Bah kaba nyngkong,
 u Poet Rabindranath Tagore u la kyntait
 ia ka nam "Sr" bad la don ka jingthang,
 ding kaba jur ia ki mar Phareng khamtam
 ia ka jain, ha kiba bun ki bpnta jong ka
 ri Bun ki briew ki la shah kem, hynrei
 ka jingiahhah ka nang jur katba ki por
 ki nang iaid bad ka la neh ha ka snem
 1921 baroh shi snem lynter La kem ia
 u ha u November 1921 bad la pyllait pat
 ia u ha u March 1922

Ha u April 1923 u la pynlong ia ka
 harta' ha United Provinces ban kynmaw
 burom ia kito kiba la shah siat iap bad
 shah leh bein ha Jallianwalla Bag ha Am-
 ritsar Na ka bynta kane ka daw u la
 shah kem biang bad u shah set patok ha
 Lucknow Jail, ha kaba u la sdang ban
 thoh ia ka kot don nam jong u, "Glimp-
 ses of the world History". La pyllait ia

u na patok ha ka 31 tarik u January 1923

U la leit sha Geneva ha ka 1 tarik u March ban phah sumaria ka Kamala, kaba la sdang kem pang TB ha Geneva, katno u ialeh shitom, ban sumaria la ka lok bad ban leit ialam skul ia ka Indira kaba la dap 10 snem bad leit shaw pat sha ka jaka ba ki iashong iasah Baroh shi ing shi sem ki la sdang ban pule ia ka ktien French Haba kut jong ka snem 1927, ki la kynriah jaka noh sha lawei pat ka jaka rilum ba ki khot Montana ha France Hangne u Nehru, haba u lait por, u ialeh kai halor u thah U la shim bynta ruh ha ka International Conference ha Brsusels ha u February 1927, ha kaba u pynrem jur ia ka jingtap bad jingkieh jaka da ki ri kiba khlain ia ka ri kiba tlot, bad kumjuh ruh ia ka jingban bein da ki nongsynshar nongwei ia ki trai shnong

U la wan phe sha la ri ha ka snem 1929 Ha ka 31 tarik u December 1929 u Mahatma Gandhi u la buh ia ka jingtyrwa ban loh noh ia ka jinglait luid ba paka (Purna Swaraj) ha ka jingialang jong ka Indian National Congress kaba la long ha

Lahore Ia kane ka jingialang la pyniaid da u Pandit Nehru Kum ka lad ban ioh ia ka Purna Swaraj ia ka Civil Disobedience Movement la pynlong da ka Congress, bad ia ka 26 tarik u January la rakhe kum ka sngi laitluid shi tyllup ka ri India. Ha ka 12 tarik u March 1930 u Mahatma Gandhi bad ki dkhut jong ka Ashram jong u hi Sabarmati ki la iaid kynhun sha Dandi, ka jaka kaba don harud ka duriaw Gujrat bin pynkhein ia ka ain bym shah ia kiba jur ban khar mluh ne shna mluada lade hi Hi United Provinces ia ka kynhun li ialam da u Nehru bad ka Kamala ban iai h pyrshah ia kane ka ain byn nok bid bym don nongrim

U Mahatma Gandhi u la leit sha Bilat ha u bnai September 1931 bin ia shim bynta ha ka Second Round Table Conference Kane ka jingleit jong u kam shym sei soh ei ei ruh bad kunta u la wan phai sha la ri ha ka snem 1932 Namar ba ka sorkar Bilat ka iai bud ia ki rukom pyndem ia ki jingdawa jong ka Congress di ka jingthombor, u la sdang biang ia ka Civil Disobedience Movement Ia u, Pandit Nehru bad ia palat shi lak ngut ki briew la kem Ha ka snem 1935, la pynmih ia ka Government of India Act

Kane ka Act ka trei kam naduh 1 tarik u bnai April 1937 Ka Congress ka la pdiang ia kane ka Act kum ka jingpyrshang Ia ki Ministry Congress la seng ha ki 8 tylli na ki 11 tylli ki Province Dei ia ki jingleh shitom u Pandit Nehru ba ka Congress ka la jop la ka election ha ki jaka kiba bun Baroh kine ki Ministry Congress ki la resign ha ka snem 1939, namar ba ka sorkar Bilat ka la shu pynrung jubor ia ka ri India ha kane ka thma, khlem da ia syllok bad ki trai ri

Namar ba u Japan u la tur haduh ki khyrdop jong ka ri India, u Gandhi u la pyrkhat ba ka jingdon jong ki Phareng ha ri India, kan pynlong ia U Japan ban wan hiar thma ia ka ri India Na ka bynta ka jingshngain jong ka ri, u la seng ia ka jingiakhih ban beh noh ia ia ki Phareng na ri India, bad u la kyntu ruh ia ki ban mih noh na ka ri da kata kaba ki khot ka "Quit India Movement" (Mih noh na ri India) Ia U Nehru, ia u Gandhi bad ia baroh ki nongialam Congress ba kham paw khmat la kem ha ka 9 tarik August 1942 Da ka jin iarp bad jingiatrei lang jong ka sorkar Japan u Netaji Subhas Bose u la seng ia ka kyihun shipai ba ki khot "Azad Hind

Fauj" ne ka Indian National Army ha Singapore ha ka snem 1943 Kane ka kyahun shipa ka la tur haduh Kohima ha Nagaland, bad haduh Moirang ha Manipur ha ka snem 1944, hynrei ka la dei ban kynran noh namar bym biang ka jingiarap na suin bad bym poi thikna ki tiar ki tar ba donkam bad ka bam ka dih ba biang ha ka por Lyur

Ka Thma Bah Pyrthei Kaba Ar ka la kut noh ka snem 1945 Ka ri Bilat bad ki lok jong ka ki la long ki nongjop U Mr Clement Atlee u nongialam jong ka Labour Party, mynta u la long u Minister ka ri Bilat bad ka lok jong, u Mr Winston Churchill U la phah ia ki 3 ngut ki myitri ka Sorkar Bilat Sir Stafford Cripps u Lord Pethick Lawrence bad u Mr A V Alexander ban wan sha ri India ban thaw ki lad ki lynti kumno ban ai noh ia ka jingsynshar ha ki trai ri Ki la ai ka jingtyrwa ban don ka sorkkar shi por (Interim Government) ka ban kynthup ia baroh ki Party Sain Hima jong ka Sorkar Pdeng bad ka Dorbar ka ban thaw ia ka riti synshar jong ka uri (Constituent Assembly) Ha ki elec tion sha ka Constituents Assembly, ka Congres ka la loh 211 tyll ki jaka na ki 296

Ka Muslim League ka la kyntait ia ka Constituent Assembly bad ka la pynbnɔ ia ka 16 tarik August 1946, kum ka sngi Leh Noh (District Action Day) La don shibun ki jingiakhɪh hapdeng ki Muslim bad ki Hindu kylleng ka ri

U Pandit Nehru u la long u nongialam jong ka Interim Government bad u la long ruh u myntri ba nyngkong jong ka ri India ba laithuid U la bat ia kane ka kam naduh ka snem 1947 haduh ka jingiap jong u ha ka snem 1964 U Dr Radhakrishna, u President ba mynshwa jong ka ri jong ngi u batai ia u Paadit Nehru kum "uweɪ na ki briew ba khraw tam u riwshlur ba kynsai ha ka ri India ba mynta

3 U Maulana Abul Kalam Azad (1888 1958) La kha ia u ha Mecca ha ka snem 1888 U kpa jong u u la wan shɪ Calcutta bad la ka ing ka sem ha ka snem 1890 Um shym la leit sha kano kano ka skul haba u dang rit, hynrei u kpa jong u u la hikai ia u ia ka Persian bad ka Arabic ha ing Hadien u kpa jong u u la buh ia ki nonghikai ban hikai ia u ha ka Philosophy, Goometri Mathematics, Arabic (shuh shuh) bad English U kpa jong u u la long u Muslim ba bat niam

pyrkhing bad u kwah ba u khun jong u
 ruh un long kum ma u hi ha ka jingngeit
 niam U Maulana u la long u briew
 uba iar jingmut bad um kwah satia ban
 shah tehmrav ha ka jingngeit niam ba
 pyrkhing than sha ba palat U la shim
 ia ka kyrteng "Azad" kaba mut uba lai
 luid, ban pynpaw sha ka pyrthei, ba ia
 u, ym shym la teh da kata ka jingngeit ba
 pyrkhing than bad bym don nongrim ei
 ei ruh U la long u kbraw pyrkhat bad
 riowstad ba nang bad tbit bha bad la
 leit jigoh ia shibun ki ri kiba kam don
 kam ha Middle East bad Europe

Namar ba ki phareng ki tieng ia ki
 Hindu kiba sngewthuh bha ia ki jingsniew
 jong ka jingsynshar nongwei, ka Sorkar
 phareng ka la ialeh katba lah ban ring
 ia ki Muslim sha ka liang jong ka U
 Maulana um dei u briew ia uba ka Sor-
 kar ka lah ban pyrbeit Ha u, ym don
 jingrapher satia hapdeng ki Hindu, ki Mu-
 slim, ki Sikh, ki Khristan bad ter ter,
 hynrei kine baroh ki long ki nong India,
 wat la ki bud ia ki jingngeit kiba pher
 bad iapher ha kiba bun kiei kiei Ka
 long ka kamiam ba kyntang jong ki ban
 pyllait ia la ka ri, na ka jingshah teh
 mrav, bad ba nang kyntrew ia la ka

jaithynriew sha ki kyrd'n ba kham sha
 khlieh ha kiei kiei baroh kibi bha U la
 seng 11 ka press ba ki khot "al Hilal"
 bad u la pynmih ia ka kot khubor kaba
 u ai kyrteng "al Hilal" hi Ha kane ka
 kot khubor u la kyntu ia ki Hindu bad
 ki Muslim ban iatei lang 1yngkat 1yngkat
 kum shi para ban 1oh ia ka jinglailuid
 jong ka ri Ia kane ka press la kurup
 da ka Sorkar ha ka Thma Bah Pyrthei
 kaba Nyngkong (1914-1918), kat kum
 ka Defence Of India Regulations La
 beh noh ia u na Calcutta bad la khang
 ia u ban rung ha Unted Provinces, Bom
 bay bad Punjab U la shah set pa'ok
 buns e

U la iakynduh nyngkong eh ia u
 Gandhi ha Meerut ha ka snem 1919 Ha
 kane ka snem la pynlong ia ka 'Khalif
 fat ne Caliphate Confereice ha Meerut
 U Gandhi u la kyrshan tyngch ia kine
 ka jingiakhui Khalifat Ka e ka jingia-
 khui ka long ban ialeh pyrshah ia ka
 jingthmu jong ki nongjop ha ka Ihma
 Bah Pyrthei kaba nyngkong ban iasam
 hapdeng jong ki ia ka hima Turkey, bad
 ban iada ia u Sultan Turkey ia uba la
 niew kum u nongialam jong ki Muslim
 bad u khlieh duh jong ka niam Muslim

Dei ha kane ka Conference ba u Gandhi u la ialap ia ka Non Co operation Programme ba nyngkong jong u U Maulana u la long u President Congress ha ka snem 1923, bad nangta pat naduh ka snem 1939 haduh u snem 1946 U la long u Minister of Education jong ka ri India ba laitluid bad u la kyntew ia ka kam aijingnang jingstad kham sha khlieh

4 U Subhas Chandra Bose (1897 1945)

La kha ia u ha Cuttack ha ka 23 tarik u January 1897 U la long u Bhowanipore ha shisha bad u bhow uba iar jingmut jingpyrkhat Ynda u la pass ia ka B A Examination na Scottish Church College, Calcutta u la leit sha Bilat ban pynbit ialade ha ka Indian Civil Service (ICS) U la trei shi por kum u ICS Officer, hynrei khala khala u la iehnoh la kane ka kam khong ba u lah ban shakri kham bha ia la ka ri Ha'ka snem 1938, la jied ia u kum u President jong ka Congress kaba la long ha Haripura, harud ka wah Tapti U la pyrshang katba lah ban nang pynkhlan ia ka jing ia-long kawei jong ki jait kr kynja ba bun jong kane ka ri India jong ngi, U ngeit ba dei tang da ka thma ba lah ban ion ia ka jinglaatluid jong ka ri India Da ka jingiarap jong

ka Sorkar Japan u la seng ia ka Azad
Hind Fauj ne ka Indian National Army
ha Singapore ha ka snem 1943 Kane ka
kynhun shipai ka la tur haduh Kohima,
ka nongbah jong ka Nagaland, bad Mol-
rang, ka jaka kaba don ha Manipur ha ka
snem 1944 Namar bym biang ka jingia
rap da ki Aeroplane bad bym joh thikna
ia ki tiar ki tar ba donkam bad ka bam
ka dih kaba biang ha ka por slap, kane
ka kynhun ka la dei ban kynran dien noh
U long u briew uba jynsur mynsiem bad
ha ka por ta u dang shong skul, u ju
tarap pisa ia kiwei ki khyannah kib duk
U la mih na Rangoon ban leit sha Bangkok
ha ka 24 tarik u April 1945 Ia ka jingiap
jong u, ym da tip thikna, hynrei don bun
kiba ong ba u la rap namar ka jinghap
jong ka aroplane ba u shong

5 U Poet Rabindranath Tagore (1861-
1941) - La kha ia u ha Jarosauka kaba
don ha Calcutta ha ka 5 tarik u May 1861
U la long u khun newspah Nyngkong
eh u la leit skul ha ka Oriental Seminary
bad hadien u la leit sha Bilat, ha kaba u
la pule nyngkong eh ha Brighton School
Hadien ba u la pyndep ia ka jing-
pule ha Brighton School, u la rung ha ka
University College ha London Um da

saha eh ia ki Degree bad kumta u la
 wan phai noh sha la ri U la seng ia
 Visva Bharati ha Sabiketan ha ka snem
 1901 Ha kata ka por ka dang long tang
 i skul rit hynrei hadien ka la kylla long
 ka University ba don nam Hangne la ia
 mir lang ia ka jingstad sepngi bad mi-
 ngi U Tagore um long tang u poet, hyn-
 rei u la long ruh u nongthoh novel, essay
 bad drama ba donnam U la long u riew-
 fiet ri ba shisha U la iasoh bad ka Swa-
 deshi Movement haba la phiah ia ka Bengal
 ha ki ar bynta ha ka snem 1905 U la
 bret noh ia ka nam "Sir," kum ka dak
 pyrshah ia ka jingpyntap ba shyrkhei
 ha Jallianwala Bag U la ioh ia ka Novel
 Prize ha ka Literature ha ka snem 1913
 Bun ki khynnah skul na ki kiwei pat ki
 bynta jong ka pyrthei ki wan pule ha
 Visva Bharati U la iap ha ka snem 1941:
 Ngi sngewnguh shibun eh ia u na ka
 bynta jong ka National Anthem (Jana Gana)
 jong ngi

6, Ka Mrs Indira Gandhi (1917 1985)
 - La kha ia ka ha Allahabad ha u snem
 1917 Ka la long ka khun jong u Pandit
 Jawaharlal Nehru Ka la long ka President
 jong ka Congress bym pat ia pra ha ka
 snem 1959 bad President jong ka Congress

(I) ha ka snem 1978. Ka la long ka Prime Minister jong ngi naduh ka snem 1967 haduh ka snem 1977, bad naduh ka snem 1980 haduh ka por ba ka la khlad noh na ka pyrthei ha ka snem 1984. Ka la la shim bynta kaba khraw ha ka jing-iakhih jong ka ri ban ioh ia ka jinglaid-luid bad ka la shah set patok shi snem ha ka snem 1942, haba ka Congress ka la pynmih ia ka rai kaba kyntu ia ki Phareng ban mih noh na ri India (Quit India Resolution). Ka la ioh ia ka khusnam Bharat Ratna kaba long ka khusnam ba khrawtam jong ka ri ha ka snem 1972, bad ka la long ruh ka kynthai kaba nyngkong eh bad kumjuh ruh ka nong Asia kaba nyngkong eh ban ioh ia ka Olympic Gold Medal Order ha ka snem 1983. Ym tang katta, ka la ioh ha ia ka UNO Award ha kajuh ha ka snem 1983. Ka la long ka Prime Minister kaba tbit bha bad kaba la lah ban pyniad ia ka ri ha ka rukom kaba dei. La burom ia ka da ka pyrthei hi baroh kawei, hynrei ia kane ka riawkhraw la siat iap pynban da ki nong-synran jong ka ha ka 31 October 1984.

7 U Womesh Chandra Bannerjee (1844-1906) - La kha ia u ha Kidderpore ha ka snem 1844. U la pale nyngkong

eh ha ka Oriental Seminary bad hadien
 pat ha Hindu School ha Calcutta U la
 leit Bilat ha ka snem 1864 ban pule ia ki
 kot ain Hadien ba lawan phai nob sha
 la ka ri, u la long u dkhot jong ka Seng
 jong ki riew Ain jong ka Calcutta High
 Court (Bar of the Calcutta High Court).
 U la long u President ba nyngkong eh
 jong ka Indian National Congress. La
 jied ia u ha kane ka kam kaba kuraw
 nyngkong ha ka snem 1885 bad hadien
 pat ha ka snem 1892 U bein ia ka ru-
 kom pynaid kam jong ka sorkar Phareng
 ba kam shym la lah ban leh ei ei ban
 pynhun ia jingkwah jong ki nong India ban
 synshar hi dalade bad ialade, U la long
 u nongialam jong ki Moderate ha ka Party
 Congress Kine ki long ki dkhot Congress
 kiba ngeit ba ki lah ban loh ia ki jing-
 kwah jong ki na ka Sorkar Phareng da
 kaba shu pynggeit bad da kaba shu phah
 ia ki jingkyrpad U la long ruh u nong-
 kyrshan ba khlain jong ka jing-ialong shi
 tylli jong ki Hindu bad ki Muslim Dei
 na ka bynta jong u ba ia u Badruddin
 Tyabi, u nongialam jong ki Muslim, la
 jied kum u Congress President ha ka snem
 1897 U la shah kem nammar ba u woh-
 dong ia ka rukom synshar jong ki Phareng.

8 U Sir Surendranath Bannerjee (1848-1925)-La kha ia u ha Barr ckpore Bengal ha ka snem 1848. U la pass ia ka I C S Examination ha ka snem 1 69. La thung ia u kum u Assistant Magistrate ha Sylhet kaba don mynta ha Bangladesh la u la long u I C S Officer ba tbit bha, hynrei namar ba um ioh ia ka jingsngow bha jong kiba halor, laweng noh ia u na ka kam U la leit sha Bilat ban ialeh pyrshah ia kane ka jingleh bymbok, hynrei ym don ba sngap ia u U la wan phai sha la ri bad la thung ia u kum u Professor jong ka Metropolitan Institut on ha u June 1875 pynban dei hangne ba u la pynpaw ialade kum u riewstad Ha ka snem 1875, u la pynlong ia ka Indian Association kaba long ka nongmait lynti jong ka Indian National Congress, bad ia kaba la pyniasoh bad ka ha ka snem 1895 La jied ia u kum u President jong ka Indian National Congress ha ka snem 1895 bad sa shisien pat ha ka snem 1902 U la long u dkhot jong ka Bengal Legislative Council naduh ka snem 1803 haduh ka snem 1901 U la wohdong ia ka Vernacular Press Act bad u la long ruh u nongialam jorg ka jungiakhih pyrshah ia ka jingphiah ia ka Bengal (Partition of Bengal) U la pdiang ia ka Reform Act

jorg ka snem 1919, bad la bein 'ia u da shihun ki dkhoh Congress ba u la leh ia kane. Ka jingshanish jong ki paitbah ia u ka hiar noh haba um treh ban ia snoh kti bad ka Non-Co operation Movement jong u Mahatma Gandhi U la ioh ia ka nam "Sir" na ka Sorkar ha ka 1 tarik January 1921 bad u la long ruh u Minister jong ka Sorkar Bengal U la iap ha ka 6 iarik August 1905

9 U Lokmanya Bal Gangadhar Tilak (1856 1920)- U long u Brahmin La kha ia u ha ka District Ratnagiri jong ka Maharashtra ha ka snem 1856 U la trei shi por kum u nonghika Mathematics ha ka New English School ha Poona. U la long u nongthoh jong ki artylli ki kot khubor, Ka "Maharashtra" ha ka ktien phareng bad ka "Kesari" ha ka ktien Maharathi Lyngba kine ki kot khubor u la ialeh ban pynkhie im pat ia ka jai bynriew bad kyntu ia ki briew ban ieng ha la ki jong ki kjat U ban jur ia ka jngshisha ba kaba shu kyrpad ia ka Sorkar Phareng ban ai ia ka jingsynshar ha ki Nong India 'am myntoi ei ei ruh. Dei tang da kaba leh da ki kam ba lah ban ioh ia ka la ka Congress haba u dang 29 snem ka ryta Dei 'nاده Ka

sien shong kaba san jong ka, ba u la
 lasoh bad ka bad la long ruh uwai na
 ki nongialam jong kane ka seng trai ri.
 Ka Sorkar Phareng ka nrew ia u kum u
 briew uba ma tam ha ri India bad kum-
 ta la rah noh ia u sha Burma, kaba long
 ha kata ka por ka bynta jong ri India
 Ynda u li wan phai um shym la shong
 thait, hyurei u la lai ialeh pyrshah ia ka
 Sorkar ban ioh ia ka jinglailuid jong ka
 ri U la shah kem bunsien U la sdang
 ia ka Home Rule Movement iyangkat bad
 ka Mrs Annie Beasant ha ka snem 1916,
 U la iap ha ka snem 1920

10 U Lala Lajpat Rai (1865-1928)- Lakha
 ia u shagron kaba don ha ka District
 Ludhiana jong ka Punjab U la long u
 nongialam sain hima ba khrawtam ha
 Punjab ha ka por jong u Um don jing-
 shaniha ia ka Sorkar Bilat bad u ngeit
 ba kaba shu kyrpad rit na ka Sorkar ban
 ioh ia ka jingsynshar ba lade hi, kam
 myntoi ei ei ruh U la ialeh pyrshah ia
 ka jingphiah ia ka Bengal ha ka snem
 1905 U la shah set patok bunsien bad la
 rah noh ia u sha Burma, hyurei hadien
 pat la pyllait noh ia u bad phah sha la
 ri Ha ka snem 1918 u leit sha America
 ban ioh ia ka jingkyrshan jong ka nong

America ha ka jingakhah lainguid jong ka ri India bad u la wan phai pat ha ka snem 1919. Ha ka snem 1928 u la long u nongislam ia ka jinguid kynhun, aba pynpaw ia ka jingpyrshah tyngoh ia ka Simon Commission U la shah bom ha ki pulit haban da biang bad u la iap noh tang khyndiat sngi hadien

11. U Gopal Chandra Goghale (1866-1915)-Kumba long u Gangadhar Tilak, u Gopal Chandra Goghale' u dei u Brahmin uba jong ka Maharashtra U la trei katto katne por kum u Professor ha ka Fergusson College. Hadien khyndiat por u la long u dkhioi jong ka Legislative Council jong ka Bombay U kwah ba baroh ki dei ban ioh ia ka Primary Education bad u la pyrshang ban pynmih ia ka ain ba ka long kaba shong hok ba baroh ki dei ban ioh ia kane ka Education, bad dei ban da pynbor ia ki ban leit skul, hynrei um shym, ia lah ban leh shibun klei klei ha kane ka jingpyrshang jong u Ha ka snem 1912, u la leit sha South Africa ban ioh ia ka jingtip k ba thukna shaphang ka jingshah leh bein jong ki nong India ha kato ka ri La pdiang burom ia u da ka Sorkar South Africa bad ia kular skhem ia u ba ia ka Black Act (ka ain ka hym shah

ia ki nong India ban rung ha Transvaal, khlem da joh la ka Registrat'on (Certificate) bad ia kiwei pat ki jingteh jingkhum ia ki hangto yn weng noh Kane ka jingkar jong ka Sorkar South Africa kam shym ia long ei ei ruh La u long u Moderate ha ka Congress, hynrei ki Extremist ki burom shibun ia u

12 U Syiem Tirot Singh- La kha ia u riawshur hapdeng ka snem 1800 bad 1805 U la long u Syiem ka hima Nongkhlaw ne Khadsaw Phra ha ka snem 1826, hadien ba u kni jong u, u Konrai Singh Syiem, u la iap U la long u riaw iet ri ba shisha bad u ntewkor ia ka jing-lanfluid kham palat ban ia kiwei pat kiel kiel Shwa ba un kiew khet, ki jingma kiba bun ki ker sawdong ia ka ri khasi Jaintia namar ka jingwan hiar thma jong ki Burmese bad ki British Ki Burmese ki la brar thma ia ka hima Sutnga ha ka snem 1824, bad u Syiem Ram Singh jong kane ka hima, u la pan jingiarap na ki British la ka ne ka jingiarap la si klo'i klo'i tangba ka long ha ka jing-iakut ba u Syiem Ram Singh un shah ia ki British ban thaw surok ha Sylhet sha Nowgong lyngba ka Jaintiapur ia kane ka jingpan jong ki British ia ai bad ia

sdang ban thaw ia kane ka surok Namat
ka jingwah tur jong ki Burmese ha Nowl
gong ia ka surok ym shym ia lah ban
pyndonkam thikar.

U David ba siant, u la wad da ki
wei pat kwad ban ion ia ka surok ka
ban pynia soh ia ka ri thor Astam bad
ka ri thor Surma lyngba ki lum Khasi
Jaintia U la leh ia kane da ki lad pyn-
bor bad pynkohguh U la pynmah ka hu-
kum ban ym snah ia ki noagkhali Khasi
Jaintia ban ia khali pateng ha ki hat ki
ba don ha ki khap pud ri lum bad ri
thor U la phawer ruh ban knieh non
ia ka Bordwar kaba long ka bynta jong
ka hima Nongkhaw Kane ka jaka ka
don ha ri thor Kamrup U la leit ia
kynduh ia u Tirot Singh bad u la pyn-
paw ia ka jingkwah jong ka East India
Company ban thaw ia kane ka surok
lyngba ka hima jong u Na ka bynta ka
ne u ong ba ia ka jingadei ba ju long
baroh shi katta ha ka khali pateng ym
pynneh bad ka Borduar kan lom hi ka bynta
long ka hima Khadsawphra U Tirot Sing
u la iathuh ia u ba ia kane ka kam um
lah ban leh tang marwei he khien ka pa
pyllan jong ka Dorbar U la pynboi ka
kane ka Dorbar kan long ha ka taan

u November 1826. U David Scott bad la ka kynhun ki la poi ha Nongkhlaw ha ka 3 tarik jong une u bna Ka Dorbar ka la rai ba yn shah la ka Company ban thaw la kane ka surok. Ia u Lieutenant Bedding field bad u Lieutenant Bourton la buh ha Nongkhlaw ban pet la kaba thaw la kane ka surok

Ha kaba sdang kiei kiei ki long jar jar bad iaid bet, hynrei katba ki por kr nang iaid, la mih shibun ki jingjia kiba la pynlong ia ka thma hapteng ki Nongkhlaw bad ki British Kine harum ki long katto katne ki daw ba kongsan jongkane ka thma -

1 U David Scott u la pynkheim ia la ka kular namar um shym la pynphai satia ia ka Bordwar ha ka hima Nongkhlaw

2. Ki Officer jong ka company bad ki shipai ki leh bain leh khoh ia ki trai shnong bad leh khlem akor ia ki kynthei bad kbynnah.

3 Kawei pat ka daw ka long ka jing kren bein jong u peen Company ia ki trai shnong. ki British te ki ong ba dei tang kane kawei hi ka daw kaba la pynlong

ia ka thma; hynrei ki klet pat ba ki la
pynkhein ia ka kular ba ki la iatch bad
u Tirot Sing bad kumjuh ia kiwei pat ki
daw ba la ong haneng.

Ki jingja ba kham donkam jong kane
ka thma U Tirot u la khot ia ka jingialang
ba jar jar jong ki Syiem Khasi Nongkhlaw
bad la ra; ba dei ban beh noh ia u nong
shun da ka wait U la pynlong ruh ia ka
seng jong ki Syiem Khasi kane ka seng
mynta ka la lah ban iohi shai kdar iaki
jingma jong ka jingwan hiar thma jong
ki British

Ha ka bynta ba shathre jong ka ri
U Muken Sing, u Syiem Mawmas, u la
trei shitom ban pynkhlain ia kane ka seng
Ki hima kiba don ha ka bynta ba pdeng
jong ka ri pat kum ka Maharam (Maram)
Mawiang, Mawsynram bad kiwei pat ki la
kyrshan tyngch ia u Tirot Syiem Ki hima
ba shatei pat kum ka Rambrai, Myriaw
Nongpoh ruh ki la iasoh bad kare ka
Seng U Tirot bad ki lok jong u ki la
iaid kylleng ka ri ka da khot ia kiwei pat
ki nongsynshar kum ki Sirdar, ki Lyngdoh
bad kiwei pat ki khlieh jong ka jingsynshar
ban iasoh bad kane ka Seng Napdeng
ki hima bym ia shah liang kiba kham don

kam ka long ka hima Khyrim, Langri,
Nongspung bad Nongstoin Ka hima Sohra
haph u Syiem Duwan ka iasoh bad u
nongshün Ki Syiem Jiba khampaw khmat
ha ki jingialeh ki long u Syiem Adhor
jong ka Mawsynram, u Syiem Jibor jong
ka Rambrai bad u Syiem Lar jong ka
Myriaw, U Syiem ba nyngkong eh uba la
iasoh bad kane ka seng iet ri u long u Boi
manick, u Syiem myliem

Hadien ba ka Dorour ka la rai ban
beh, noh ia u mynder dang step phyrngap,
Ki shipai Khasi bi la kieng atiar da ki
ryntieh, ki khnam, ki waitlam arliang syrti
bad, ki stieh ki la tur sha ka jaka shong
shipai jong British Nongkhlaw Kane ka
jingjia ka la jia ha ka bynta ba nyng
kong jong ka snem 1829 U Lt Bourton
bad u Lt Beddingfield jong ka Bengal Ar-
tillery, ki la iada tyngch ia ka len shipai
U Beddingfield bad bun ki shipai ki
la kyllon iap ha ka jingialeh U Bourton
bad katto katne ngut ki shapai jong ka
Company ki la phet iap na ka madan
thma U Bourton u mut ban her iap sha
Kamrup, hynrei la bud dien bad lap ia
u La pyniap ia u bad ki nongbud jong
u ha ka jaka ba ki khot Pamdkhar U
David haba la iathuh jar jar da ka Ksan,

ka kmle u Syiem Tirot. Ka la la phet sap
sha Sohra shuwa ban riew u syiar la ka
Dak Bangla ha Nongkhlaw la thang da
u paibah,

U David Scott u la phah khubor na
Sohra sha Sylhet ia ki jingjia kiba la ja
ha Nongkhlaw, bad mar mar u Captain
Lister, u la wan kiew sha ki lum Khasi
ryngkat bad la ka kynhun shipai Ka jing-
lah ka la pur na Nongkhlaw sha kiwei
pat ki bynta jong ka Ri Khasi Ha ka
bynta ba shathie u Maken, u Syiem Maw-
smai u la ialeh tynggeh bad ki shipai jong
ka Company U la pyndik ia ki ha ban da
biang, hynrei um shym la lah ban shan slem
U ia dei ban iehnoh ia ka Mawsmat bad
phet kham shathie shuh shuh bad pynkhlain
ia ka Seng ne Synjuk jong ki nongsyhshar
sha kito ki thain Haba ka khubor ia
ki jingjia kiba la ja ha ri Khasi ka la
poi ha Kamrup ruh, u Lt Vetch bad
ka kynhun jong u (43rd, Assam Light In-
fantry) ki la mih bak bak ban wan kiew
sha ri lum na ka bynta ba shatei pat
jong ka ri U la mih na Gauhati ha ka
8 tarik April 1829 Haba u la poi ha
Jirang u la shah targon tynggeh ha ka
kynhun ba la ialam da u bad ki ba ha ung
ha sem jong u Syiem Tirot, U la leit phai

'hoh, u' thang bad pynjot shibun ki nong-
 rit ha lynti Ka thma ka la nang pur
 kylleng Ki trai ri ki nang khreh bad
 pynkhlañ shuh shuh ia lade ban ia ai reng
 bad u nongshun U Bormanik Syiem bad
 u Lorshon Jarain ki la ialeh katba lah
 ban iada ia ka bynta ba shatei U Khein
 Kongot pat u ialeh ha Nongkhlaw, ban
 iada ia ka ing syiem bad ka hima na u
 nongshun Ha Mairang bad Nongrmai la
 pyrshang ban khang ia ka surok da ki
 trai shnong, Ha ka jingialeh ha Mairang
 bad Nongrmai, ka Phan Nonglait bad ki-
 wei pat ki thei iait ri ki la pyndik shibun
 ia u nongshun U Tirot Singh u myn-
 saw ha kane ka jingialeh bad kumjuh ruh
 u Lister u la shah siat kham, bynrei
 tang khyndait sngi baroh arngut ki la koit
 pat

Ki British ki la nang khlain haba u Lis-
 ter bad u vetch Ki ia trei ryngkat Bun
 ki hima trai ri ki la khyllon bad hap ha
 ka kti u nongwei Haba u Tirot u la iohi
 bym lah shuh ban ialeh ia u nongshun
 markhmat, u la kut jingmut ban ialeh na
 rieh kiba bun na ki nongkyrshan jong e
 ki la kyllon u la dei ban iehnoh ia ka
 Nongkhlaw bad u la wan sha kawei ka
 krem ha u lum Diengiei ia kaba ki ju

khot ka krem Khyrdop na ka krem Tirot
 kaba pyniasoh bad ka kynshi kaba don
 ha ka hima Nongkhlaw, da ka lynti napoh
 khyndew Namar bym ioh ka bam ka dih ka
 ba biang, u Tirot u la iaid lyngba shibun
 ki jingeh, hynrei um shym la pyndem satia

Ha u August 1832, u Lister bad u
 Rutherford ki la leit sha Nongkrem ban
 ia kynduh bad u Sing Manik Syieru Ki
 la kyipad ia u ban thaw ki lad da kiba
 u lah ban pyniakynduh ia u Tirot Sing
 bad ki, ban ia kren ia suk noh San sngi
 hadien, haba u Sing Manik u la smai ban
 ym don mano mano ruh ba lah ban pyn-
 sniew ia u Tirot Sing u Tirot u la iakynduh
 bad ki briew jong ka Company U la kyntait
 ia ka jingtyrwa jong ka Company ba un
 long Syiem hapoh jong ka U la pynrem
 jur ia ka British ba ki tamti tamjat ia
 ka hima jong u bad ba ki la pynkhein
 ia la ka juban, bad ba ki la leh bein ia
 ki briew jong u ruh U ong ba kaba bha
 tam ia ki ban leh ka long ban mih noh
 na ri Khasi Jaintia Ha ka sngi kaba bud
 la long biang ka jingiakynduh, U Tirot
 da lade um shym leit sha ka jingiakynduh
 Ula phah da ki nongmih khmat
 jong u Ka Company ka la khroh ba un
 shim biang ia ka jinglong Syiem, tangba

ha kiba khyndiat eh ki kam, un long ha
poh jong ka

Ha ka jingakynduh kaba lai, u Tirot
u la phah ia u Jit Rai bad u Man Sing
kum ki nongmih khmat jong u kine ba-
roh arngut ki long ki myntri jong u Ki-
ne ki nongmih khmat ki ong ba ka Com-
pany ka dei ban pynduh noh ia ka surok
kaba long ka thymmei jong ki jingniew
baroh ha ka hima Kane ka jingakynduh
kam shym sei soh ei ei Khatduh ka
Company k la pynshoi ia u Jidor Sing,
u para ar kmie jong u Tirot, ban long
u nongmih pateng ha ka jaka jong u ha
ka khet Nongkhlaw, tangba u dei ban
siew khajna ia ka Company U Jidor u
la jubab ba um lah ban shet shukor ia
la u kynrad

Haba ki jingakrer bad ki burt pah
kim sei soh, ka Company ka la sdang
ban pyndik ia ki briew da kaba khang
ia ka bam ka dih bad kiwei pat ki jing-
donkam ban wan na ri thor sha rilum,
bad kumjuh ruh ban set ia ki tiar kham
pateng na ri lum sha ri thor Kane ka
la buh ia ki khun ki hajar ha ki jingch
kiba bun U Tirot u la tip ba ki sngi
ba sniew kin sa poi, bad ba ki khun ki

hajar jong u kin sa iap thngan Katno
 ba u sam pangnud na ka bynta jong ki
 Kumta u phah ia u Jit ban pynbeit ia
 ka jinglakren ba khadduh bad ka Company
 U David Scott u la iap ha u August
 1831 bad u Robertson u la shimtu ia ka
 kam jong u La pynbeit ba ka jingakynduh
 kan long ha Shiliang Um ha ka 13 tarik
 u January 1833 Poi ruh ym pat poi sha
 ka jinglakren pynkut, haba ia u Tirot
 Sing la kem pynban bad la aiti ia u ha
 u Hari Sahep (Mr) Inglis) La teh hatkhari
 bad set ia u shipor ha ka patok shipor
 Nangta la phah ia u sha Gauhati lyngba
 ka hima jong u had hadien pat sha Dacca
 ha kaba u la pynlut ia ki sngi ba sah
 jong ka jingim jong u ha patok Ha Dacca,
 la tyrwa biang ia u ia ka khet
 Nongkhaw, hapoh ki British Ka, jubab
 jong u ka long ba lah iap kum u koidi,
 ban ia kaba shong halor ka khet kum u,
 Syiem Mraw U la iap ha patok ha Dacca
 ha ka snem 1834

U Kiang Nongbah - u la long u khla-
 wait jong ka thma lastluid ha Jaintia Hills
 haba u Manik, u Daloi Jowai, u la khot
 ia ka dorbar ban ia pyrkhat ia ki paibah
 ki dei ne cm ban siew khajna ia ka Sor-
 kar nongwer, u Kiang u la pynpaw ia la

ka jingmut bym dei satia ban siew khajna katto katne ki jingthoh ki iathuh ba u Kiang u dei u nong Jowai, hynrei ki long shwa jong u ki dei na Nongbah ha ka 28 tarik December 1861, ka la don ka jingia shah ha kaba 10 ngut ki rangbah ki ia shad wait U Solomon, u rangbah pulit jong ka police Station na Jowai, u la kylli nangno ki la ioh hukum ban iashad kumne bad u la hukum ba ki dei ban ai shysyn-don ia ki wait ki stieh jong ki U Kiang Nongbah bad katto katne ngut ki rangbah ki la uxor pyrshah ia kane ka hukum ki la kyrpad ia u Solomon ban shah ia ki ban pyndep ia kata ka shad niam sa lai sngi hadien, bad ynda kut kata ka por kin sa ai ia ki wait ki stieh jong ki ha ki pulit, Ki pulit ki la knieh jubor ia kine ki tiar shad, bad ki la pynpra ia ka jing ialang da ka ba siat ia kiba don ha ka lypung da ka suloi Bun ki briew ki la phet iap bad ki la ioh jaka ban iada ia lade ba ing u Kiang Nongbah

Shen shen la pynlong ia ka Dorbar ha Tuber, Mawbakhon Shangpung. Ialong Mynso bad kiwei pat ki jaka La phah khubor kyrkieh sha kiwei pat ki Dolo ban ialeh pyrshah ia kane ka jingleh dusmon U Kiang Nongbah u la long u nongialam

jorg kane ka jingialeh pyrshah ia kane ka
 jingleh bym shong nia jong ki pulit U
 shang kylleng bad u loh shibun ki nong
 ia kyrshan lem Ka thma ka la sdang na
 Jowai U Kiang Nongbah u la thom ia ka
 kut shipai ba la pyniaid da u Jamedar
 Kharaj Singh Shi kynhun ki riawthma trai
 ri ki la ap ia ka lynti khnang ban khang
 ia kynhun shipai Sorkar na Sohra ban rung
 sha Jowai Shwa ba kane ka kut shipai ba
 Jowai kan loh jingiarap na Sohra, ki shi-
 pai trai ri ki la siat da ki "nam ding ia
 ki ing phlang ba shong ki shipai sorkar
 hynrei ki shipai ki la pynlip ia ka ding
 da ki pump um Dei tat ynda u major
 Rowlat bad la ka kynhun ki la poi na
 Sohra ba ia kane ka kut la lah ban ai
 jingiarap Bun ki volunteer na Nongjngi
 Shihang Myntang Amwi, Baroto, Nong-
 phyllut bad ri Bhoi ki la iasnoh kti lang
 ba kane ka jinglakhih laitluid Ha kaba
 sdang ki nongiasim bynta ba kane ka
 thma laitluid ki long tang 2000 ngut ki
 rangbah, hynrei kham hadien ki la poi ha
 duh 50000 ngut ne palat, U Col Richard-
 son bad la ka kynhun shipai, u la ia id
 na kawei ka shnong sha kawei pat U la
 lah ban pyndem ia ka jinglakhih ha kiba
 bun ki jaka u la hukum ia ki shipai ban
 thang ia ki jaka buh kba, bad la ki shnong

ki thaw bad lute ia mar ki mata Bun ki
 biew ki la phet iap sha ki khla v ki btap
 ki shipai Sorkar na Sylhet ki la jop ia ki
 katto katne tylli ki ktien. Ia ka Nongta-
 lang ia buh hapoh ka jingpoit u Captain
 Robinson ha ka snem 1862. Ki pulit na
 Jowai Police Station ki la leit sha Amwi
 Darraig bad Lamia bad kyntu ia ki trai
 shnong ban sangeh noh ka jingialch Ha
 u April 1862 ki nongialeh laitluid ki la
 ihang ia kawer ka ing shari Ha u June
 1862 u Morton, u rangbah shipai Sorkar
 ba la buh ha Nartiang u la shah siat
 khram ha Iew Nartiang hynrei u la lait im
 Uwei pat u rangbah shipai u Andrews u
 la shah ker kut ha ki 200 ngut ki riewthma
 trai ri, hynrei kim shym la pynmysaw
 ia u kane ka la jia haba u dang leit na
 Shiliang Myntang sha Nongjngi la ki len
 shipai la ple ha Mynso Nartiang, Jowai
 Nongjngi, Shiliang Myntang, Borito, Umwi
 Nongtalang bad Mynso Ki shipai Sorkar
 ki la nang kiew shuh shuh na ri thor sha
 ri lum, bad kumta ka jingialeh pyrshah
 na ka liang ki trai ri ka la nang duna Kaba
 kham sniew ka long kaba u nongshet kylla
 u Long Sutnga, u larap ia ka sorkar da
 kaba die fa la u jong u kynrad La kem
 ia u Kiang Nongbah ha Mynso bad la
 wan rah ia u sha Jowai ha u December

1862 ban tian bisbar ia u , la rai phasi ia
 u Shwa ba un iap u la ong ba lada ka
 khlieh jong u ka noh shaphang kadiang
 ka ri long u kan long ri mraw, hynrei
 Iada ka noh pat sha kamon, kan ai long
 hi ka ri laitluid Haba u la iap ha ka
 dieng phasi, Ka ' hlieh ka la noh sha ka
 liang kamon.

La phasi ia u ha Iaw Musiang ha
 Jowai U Long Sutnga, u nongshet kylla
 u la loh ka boskis, T 1000/- na ka Sor-
 kar Ka jingialeh pyrshah jong u ia ka
 hima Blat ba don bor ka la neh 3 sne n
 Haba la kyli ia u balei sha ba u ialeh
 pyrshah, u la ai ia ka jubab ba ka daw
 baroh ka long ka jingpynthut bad jing-
 tam u ia ka rukom leh nam jang ki
 briew jong u, bad kane ka long kein ka
 jingshisha Ki kam ba u la leh na ka
 bynta la ka ri, kin lai-neh ha ka jing-
 kynmaw jong ki pateng ba mynta bad
 ban dangwan.

LYNNONG 5

Ka Jingialeh ban ioh ia ka Jing laidluid jong ka Ri India

Ha ki sngi jong u Patsha Asoka bad kiwei pat ki Patsha ba khraw jong ki sngi ba la leit noh, ka ri India ka la long kawei na ki ri kiba knrawtam, ba riwspah tam bad ba don bor tam ha ka pyrthei. Ka ri India ha krto ki por ka la leh shibun kiei kiei kiba khraw ha ka liang jong ka thoh ka tar, ka Science, ka jing ot dur ha u maw, ki jingtei nam bad shibun krwei pat kiei kiei kiba khraw bad bym lah ban niwtang, hynrei kane ka jingkhraw bad ka burom jong ka ri India ki la leit noh, haba ia ka la synshar da ki nongwei

Ki nongialeh ban ioh ia ka jinglaidluid ki kwah eh ban wan rah pat ia kata ka burom bad ka jingkhraw jong ka ri jong ngi, hynrei ia kane ym lah satia ban leh katba ka ri ka dang long hi ka ri mraw. Ka jingialeh ban ioh ia ka jinglaidluid ka la neh naduh ka snem 1885 haduh ka snem 1947. Ha kaba khadduh ia ka jinglaidluid la ioh lyngba ki jingeh

kiba bun Ki nongialeh ban pynioh ia ka ne ka jinglatluid ki la shah shihun ki jing-eh Katto katne na ki, ki la shah set patok, kiwei pat ki la shah pynryng-kang-par bad kumta ter ter Bun kiwei pat ki la len lut ia baroh kat kaba ki don na ka bynta la jong ka ri

Ka ri India shwa ka snem 1947 shwa kape ka snem, ka ri ba mynta, ka Pakistan, ka Bangladesh bad ka Burma ki pynlong ia kawei ka ri kaba beh kaba ki khot da ka kyrteno kyllum INDIA Ha ka ri India jong kuo ki sngi, don ki jaka ba la synshar da ki Phareng hapoh ki Governor bad Lieutenant Governor ba ki khot ki PROVINCES bad don ruh ki hima trai ri ba la synshar da ki nongsynshar trai ri ba ki khot ki Maharaja, ki Raja, Nawab, Rana bad ter ter Nalor kine don pat sa ki jaka ba synshar da ki French, ki Portuguese bad ki Dutch

Baroh ki hima trai ri ki dei ban koh nguh ia ka bor kaba ha khlieh duh kaba long ki Phareng (ne u Syem ne ka Syiem Bilat) Kine ki hima trai ri kim don shuh mynta ha ka map jong ka ri India Kumjuh ruh ki jaka ba bat da kwei pat ki bor nongwei, kim don shuh ha ka Ia

ka hima trai ri bad jaka ba synshar da kiwei pat ki bor nongwei (lait noh ki Phareng) la pyniasoh bad ki Provinces ha ki rukom kiba pher Kum ka nuksa ia ka hima trai ri Boroda ryngkat bad kiwei pat ki hima trai ri kiba rit ha Deccan la byniasoh bad ka Province Bombay, katto katne ki bynta jong ki hima trai ri kum ka Hyderabad bad la pyniasoh bad kawei ne palat ki Province, Ia ki bynta jong ki hima trai Ri ba kham heh pat kum ka Hyderabad la pyniasoh bad kawei ne palat ki Province, bun kiwei pat ki hima trai ri ba rit la pyniasoh lang ban pynlong ia kawei ka Province bad kumta ter ter Ia ki Province ba mynshwa hapoh ki Governor la khot mynta ki STATE Ia kito ki Province hapoh ki Lieutenant Governor ha ki por ba mynshwa pat la khet ki UNION TERRITORIES Katto katne ki bynta ba synshar mynshwa da ki French bad ki Portuguese kum ka Pondicherry, Goa, Daman bad Diu ki long ki Union Territories ne ki bynta ne ki bynta jong ki State

KI DAW IA KA JINGIAKHIH BANJOH IA KA JINGLAITLUID.

Kine harum ki long ki daw ba kong-
san jong ka jingiahih ban ioh ia ka jing-
laitluid jong ka ri India -

1 Ki riwshlur jong ka jingiahih
laitluid ki kwah ban pynioh pat ia kati
ka burom bad jingkhraw jong ka ri India
ha ki, por ba la leit noh, Ki kwah ruh
ba ka ri India kan ioh ia ka jia ba
kham ha khlieh hapdeng ki ri ba pher jong
ka pyrthei, Ia kane lah ban ioh tang lada,
ka ri jong ngi ka long ka ri laitluid

2 Ha ki por ba ka hima Bilat ka
dang ieng rasong, ki Phareng ki sngew
ba ki dei ka jaitbynriew kaba kham ha
khlieh kaba dei ban synshar ia ki jait
bynriew ba kham tlol Kumta ki niw-
bein shibun ia kito kiba hapoh ka jing-
synshar, jong, ki

3 Ka rukom synshar jong ki Phareng
da kaba pyapast pynpra ia ka jaitbynriew,
ka long ka rukom kaba ki nong India
hapoh ka jingialam jong u Mahatma Gan-
dhi, kim sngewyanad satia.

4 Ka rukom synshar da kaba leh jubor, ka nang pynkhlein pynban ia ka mynsiem leit ri

5 Ki jingpynkylla bad jingpyn-thym-mai ia ka rukom synshar khadar jong ki Phareng na kawei ka por sha kawei pat kim lah satia ban pynhun ia ki jingdawa jong ka jait bynriew

Ka jingiakhrh laitluid ba shisha ka la sdang naduh ba la seng ia ka Indian National Congress ha u snem 1885 Ha ka snem 1878, ia ka Vernacular Press Act, kaba khang ia uno uno ban wohdong ia ka rukom synshar jong ki Phareng, ha ki kot khubor ba la thoh ha ka ktien ki nong India hi la pynjari Ha kajuh hi ka snem, la pynmih sa kawei pat ka ain kaba khang ia ki Nong India ban rah suloi khlem da loh License, katba ki nongwei pat ki lah ban rah katba mon Kine artylli ki jingleh ki la pyndom ia ki briew Ha ka snem 1883, u Mr Surendranath Bannerjee, u la seng ia ka seng kaba u ai kyrteng "Indian Association" Ka jingthmu ba kong'an jong, kane ka Seng ka long ban ialeh pyrshih ia ka jingleh bein bad jingleh bymhok jong ka Sorkar ia ki nong India Kane ka seng ka la long ka nong

maif lynti jong ka Indian National Congress, bad ha kaba khadduh la pyniasoh lang ia ka bad ka (Indian National Congress)

Ha ka snem 1885, U Mr Allan Octavian Hume, u nong Bilat uba la shong-thait na ka kam Sorkar, u la kyntu ia ki khynnah skul ban thaw ia ki seng ki ban nang kyntiew shuh shuh ia ki briew ha ka foh ka kot, ka jinglong jingim, ka sain hima, ka synshar khadar bad kumta ter ter Ia kane ka jingkyntu bad jingkhoh jong u, la pdiang shit rhem, ym tang da ki khynnah skul, hynrei da shibun ruh ki nong-lalam ba paw khmat jong ka ri Kumta ia ka nongrim ba skhem jong ka Congress la seng da ka jingshit rhem U Mr W C Bannerjee, u la long u President ba nyngkong jong ka Congress, ha ka jingialang jong ka kaba la long ha Bombay ha u bnar December 1885 U Mr Hume pat u long u Secretary ba nyngkong jong ka Ia u Mr Hume la ju khot u kpa jong ka Congress (the father of the Indian National Congress)

Ki jugdawa jong ka Congress ha ka jingialang kaba ar bad kaba lai ka long (ha Calcutta ha ka snem 1886 bad ha

Madras ha ka snem 1887) ki long kiner-

1 Dei ban don kham bun shuh ki dkhoh ha ka Dorbar thaw Ain jong ka ri baioh kawei (Imperial Legislative Council) bad ha ki province (Provincial Legislative Council)

2 Dei ban ai ia ka jinglatluid ban thah ia kano kano kaba dei ban thoh ha ki kot khubor

3 Dei ban thung kam sorkar, kham tam ha ki kam kiba kham sha khlieh ia ki trai ri

4 Dei ban pyndua shuh shuh ia ka jingpynlut than ha ki kam shipai, bad kum juh ruh ym dei ban shim khajna kaba khia na ki trai ri.

Ia kitei ki jingdawa ia phah sha ka Sorkar ha ka rukom jong ki jingrai (resolutions), hyprei ka Sorkar kam patiw ei ei ruh

Ha ka snem 1905, ia ka Bengal ia phiah ha ki ar bynta ia ka East Bengal ia pyinasoh bad ka Assam bad ia ka West Bang l pat bad ka Orissa Kane ka jingleh ka la buh ri ki Bengali, kiba long ki trai

shnong ba kham bun jong ka. ha ki jin⁸
 eh kiba khraw La kyrpad ia ka Sorcar
 ban pyndam noh ia kane ka jingleh, hynrei
 ia kane ka jingkyrpad ym shym la patiaw
 satia Haba ki jingkyrpad kim shym sei
 soh ei ei ki Bengali kila kyntait noh ia
 ki mar Bilat bad ki la sdang ia ka jing
 ia khiih Swadeshi (ban pynim ia ki kam
 pynmih tiar pynmih tar bad kiwei pat ki
 jingdonkam da ki trai shnong hi) Na
 Bengal ka jingiakhiih ka la par sha kiwei
 pat ki bynta jong ka ri, bad ki la kylla
 long ka jingiakhiih jong ka jaitbynriew hi
 baroh kawei ka jingiakhiih, Ka la pynmih
 ka jingkhie-im ha ki kam ki jam pynmih
 tiar bad ia kiwei pat ki jingdonkam da
 ki trai shnong hi Lah ban ong ruh ba
 kane ka jingiakhiih ka la wan rah ia ka
 jingiatylli ha ka ri

Katto katne ki dkhot jong ka Con-
 gress ki pyrkhat ba ka kaba bha eh ka long
 ban leh noh da ki kam' khnang ban long
 ki riw latluid ia kine ki dkhot la khot
 ki EXTREMISTS Ki nongialam jong ki ki
 long U Bah Gangadhar Tilak u Lalput Rai
 u Bepin Chandra Paul bad kiwei kiwei
 de ia kiwei pat ki dkhot kiba dang
 ngait ha ki jingkyrpad bad jingpyn-
 ngait la khot ki MODERATES. Ha

ka snem 1907, ki' extremists bad ki moderate kim lah shuh ban ia poi sha kane ka jingiasngewthuh jingmut, bad kumta la muh ka jingia pra ha ka Seng Kane ka jinglong ka la neh la 9 snem kynthuh Ha kane ka por ki extremist ki la iehnoh ia ka Seng ki da pyrshang ban ioh ia ka jinglailuid ha la ka jong ka lvynti Ha ka snem 1908 shi bun na ki ki la shah kem Ia ka jinglailuid jong ka Press la shim noh bad ia ki jingialang paitbah la khang noh Kine ki kam leh jubor kila nang pynkhfain pynban ia ka jingiakhuh Bun ki extremist ki la ialeh noh ieh bad ki la pyndik ia ka Sorkar ha ban da biang

Da kaba thmu ban pynhun ia ki Moderate, ia ka Government of India Act 1909, la pynjar. Kat kum kane ka Act, ia ki dkhot jong ka Imperial Legislative Council bad kumjuh ruh ha ki Provincial Legislative Council la nang pynbun U Lord Sinha u la long u nong India ba nyngkong eh ban long u dkhot jong ka Viceroy's Executive Council. Ka jingduna ba khrawtam jong kane ka Act ka long ba ki nongthep vote Muslim kin jied tang ia ki nong mihkhmat Muslim hi Ia kane ka Act la kyntait da ki Moderate namar ba kam ai ia ka bot ba shisha ha ki nong-

mih khmat jong ka ki paidbah, la ka long ha ki darbar thaw ain jong ki Province ne ha Imperial Legislative Council Khamtam eh ka pynmih ia ka jing ia shut hapdeng ki Hindu bad ki Muslim Ha ka snem 1916, ka Mrs Annie Beasant ka la iasoh bad ka Congress, Dei ha kane kein ka snem ba ki Moderate bad ki extremist ki la ia soh biang Da kaba ia trei lang bad ki Extremist, ka Mrs Annie Beasant ka la seng ia ka Home Rule Movement, hynrei ka la shah kem ha ka snem 1917,

Ha ka por ba la kut ka Thma Bah Pyrthet kaba Nyngkong, kata ha snem 1918, u Mr Edwin Montagu u Secretary of State for India, u la wan sha kane ka ri jong ngi bad u la sah hangne ha ri India 5 hnal Ma u bad u Lord Chelmsford, u Viceroy jong ka ri India, ki la pynmih ia ka report ba ki khot ka Montagu-Chelmsford Report Dei ha ka nong rim jong kane ka report ba la thaw ia ka Government of India Act 1919 Kat kum kane ka Act, ia ki dkhot nong India ha ka Viceroy's Executive Council, la nang pynban shuh shuh, na kaba ki don mynshuwa tang uwei u dkhot sha ki lai ngut Ka Imperial Legislative Council mynta kynti ka kynthup ia ka Upper House ba ki

khot Council of State bad ia ka Lower
 House ba ki khot Legislative Assembly Ha
 ki Provinces ia ka jingpyniaid ia ki Reserved
 Subjects, kum ka Railway, Defence, Posts
 bad Telegraphs bad ter ter la pyniaid da
 u Governor bad ka Executive Council
 Ki Transferred Subjects kum Local Self Go-
 vernment, Education Health etc kin hap ha-
 poh ka jingpyniaid jong ki minister Ia kane
 ka Act la pdiang da ki Moderate hynrei
 la kyntait pat da ki Extremist La mih
 biang ka jingiapher iingmut bad ha kane
 ka kynti pat dei ki Moderate kiba la mih
 noi na ka Congress Mynta ki Extremist
 ki la ioh ia ka kabu ban pyntrei kam ia la
 ki jingthmu La mih ki kynrum kynram
 kiba bun ha ka ri bad la don ruh shi-
 bun ki kam leh jubor ha kiba bun ki
 bynta jong ka Ia ka Sorkar la buh ha
 ki jingeh kiba khraw Ban pyndam ia ka
 jugiakhih la pyntrei kam ia ka Rowland
 Act ha ka snem 1919 Kane ka Act ka
 ai lad ia ka Sorkar ban kem ia uno uno
 ne kano kano ka briew khlem daw, ban
 set patok ia u ne ia ka, khlem kano kano
 ka jingrai jong ka ingshari Dei kine ki
 kam leh jubor kiba la pynlong ia u
 Mahatma Gandhi ban mih pyrthet kum u
 khla-ka-wait jong u patbah Ha ka byni
 ta ba sdang jong ka snem 1919, u la pyi

long ia ki hartal kyllenz ka ri Ka kam
 ba shyrkhei tam ba ka Sorkar ka li leh
 ha kito ki sngi ka la long ka jingpyn
 iap bein ba shyrkhei ia shibun ki briew
 kiba lui lui ha Jallianwalla bag ha Amri-
 sar, ha ka 13 tarik April 1919 Ha kane
 ka tarik la don ka jingialang jong shi bun
 ki briew ha Jallianwalla bag kum ka dak
 jong ka jingiapyrshah ia ka jingkem bad
 jingset patok bym doi nongrim ia ki
 nongialam, bad shibun ruh ki paibah
 Ka la long ka jingialang ba suk jai jai
 Haba ka jingialang kala shong shit bha
 u General Dyer u la ai hukum ia ki shipai
 ban siat ha kiba don ha kane ka jingialang

Ia u Mahatma Gandhi la kem, hynrei
 haba la pyllait biang ia u na patok, u la
 sdang ia ka Non Co operation Movement
 kaba la neh naduh ka snem 1920 haduh
 1922 kum ka dak jong ka jingsngewpyr-
 shah ia ka kam ta runar ba la leh da ka
 Sorkar ia kito kiba la shah siat bad shah
 leh bein ha Jallianwall bag Haba u la
 ioh ba ka Sorkar kam shym leh ei ei ruh
 ia u General Dyer bad ki Officer kiba kit
 khlieh ia ka jingpyniap rhah ia ki riw lui
 lui bad kumjuh ruh ia ka jingkem bad
 jingset patok ia kiba bun khlem ki daw
 kiba biang U la sdang biang ia ka jing-

khuh pyrshah ha ka snem 1920 u la lah ruh ban pynngeit ia ka Khalifat Committee ban ia trei lang bad ka Congress khnang ba lah ban ioh ia ka jinglait-luid jong ka ri Bun ki briew ki la iasnoh kti lang ha kane ka jingiakhuh, Ki khynnah skul kim leit Klass, ki rewsaid kim leit sha ki ing shari, ki shakri Sorkar kim leit trei bad bun ki iehnoh ia ka kam Sorkar, ka jingpyidonkam ia ki tiar nongwei khamtam ia ka jain kam iaid kam shuh etc-Ma u hi u ba la pynphai noh ia ki medal ki ba u la ioh na ka Sorkar kum ka dak la jingñiewkor ia kam jong u ha ka thma Bah pyrthei Kaba Nyngkong U Poet Rabindranathtagore bid bui kiw pit ki li brat noh ia ka nam "Sir"

La kem biang ia u ha ka 10 tarik March 1922 bad la rai patok ia u 6 bnal Ha u January 19 4, la rah ia u sha Hospital ha kaba u Col Maddock u la puud bad weng noh ia u Appendicitis jong u La pyllait noh ia u na Hospital bad na patok ruh kumjuh ynda u la kham shait Dei ha kane ka snem ba kawei ka mem Bilat ka Madeline Slade, ka khun jong u Admir l, ka la wan sha ka Ashram jong u bad ka la long ka nongbud ba shisha jong u Ha ri India la khot ia ka da ka kyr-

teng Mira Behn U Gndhi mynta u la iaid
 kylleng ka ri, u da kyntu ia ki briew ban
 ialeh pyrshah tyngch ia ka jngbriet ka
 jingkyrduh bad ia ki jingsniew jong ka
 jingiabynta jait hapdeng ki jait ba poh bad
 liba khraw jait

Ha ka snem 1928 ka Commission ka
 ba kynthup 7 ngut ki dkhoh, hapoh ka
 jingialam jong u Sir John Simon, ka la
 wan sha ri India La khot ia ka, Ka Simon
 Commission Namar ba ym don tang uwei
 ruh u dkhoh nong India ruh ba ka, ka
 Congress ka la kyntait ia ka U Lala Laj
 put Rai u la ialam ia ka kynthun han
 pynfaw iaka jingsngewpyrshah ia ka Com-
 mission ha Punjab U la shah bom haki
 pulit ha ban da biarg bad u la rap noh
 tang khyndiat sngi hadien ba u la shah
 tangon ha Uttar Pradesh u Pandit Nehru
 u la long u nongialam ia kynthun pyrshah
 ia kane ka Commission la kyntait ia, ka
 kylleng ka ri

Ha ka 31 tarik December 1929, u
 Gandhi u la pynkhih ia ka rai ban ioh ia ka
 jinglait luid ba pura (Purna Swaraj) ha ka
 jingialang Congress kaba la long ba Lahore
 bad ha kaba u Pandit Nehru u la long
 u President. Ia ka 26 tarik U January

1929 la rakhe kum ka sngi jinglailuid
 kylleng sawdong ka ri Ha ka 12 tarik u
 March 1930 u Mahatma u la ialam ia ka
 kynhun na ka Ashram jong u sha Dandi
 kaba don ha ka rud duriaw Gujarat ban
 pynkhein ia ka ain kaba khang ia ki briew
 ban khar mluh ne shna mluh

Ia ka Second Round table Conference
 la pynlong ha Bilat ha ka snem 1930 ki
 ba la leit sha kane ka Conference na ri
 India ki la long katto katne ngut ki Syiem
 Trai ri bad kiwei pat, hynrei ym shym
 don tang uwei ruh u nongmih- khmat
 Congres ha ka Ia u Gandhi la pyllait patok
 ha u January 1931 bad ia ka soskular ha-
 pdeng jong u bad u lord Irwin la soi ha
 u March 1931 Da kane ka soskular u
 Gandhi u la kular ban don bynta ha ka
 Second Round Table Conference ka ban
 long ha Bilat Ha kawei pat ka liang u
 Lord Irwin u la kular ban pyllait noh ia
 kiba la shah set patok na ka bynta ka
 jinglakhih lailuid bad kumjuh ruh ban ym
 pyntrei kam ia ki ain leh jubor bad leh
 bein iano iano U la leit sha Bilat ha u
 August bad u la sah ha Kingsley Hall
 kum u nongshah khot sngewbha jong ka
 Muriel Lester ka Second Round Table Con-
 ference kam shym sei soh ei ei ruh U

la wan phai sha la ri bad u la laid lyngba
 ka France bad Italy Ha France u la sah
 ha Villeneuve, kum u nong shah khot
 sngewbha jong u Romain Rolland, u nong-
 thoh uba ar shaphang ka jingim jong u
 Ha Italy um shym la lah satia ban ia kyn-
 duh ia u Pope, hynrei la pdiang burom
 ia u da u Mussolini, u Lah Duh ka ri
 Italy u la poi ha Bombay ha ka 29 tarik
 December 1931, bad hadien khyndiat sngi
 u la shah kem La set patok ia u ha Yerav-
 da Jan Ia ka Madeine lade (Mira Behn)
 pat la set ha kawer pat ka patok ryngkat
 bad ki kunda

Ha ka snem 1932, u Prime Minister
 jong ka ri Bilat, u la pynbna ba ki jait
 ba poh kin loh ia la ki electorate kyrpang U
 Mahatma u la kut jingmut ban shah thngan
 haduh ban da iap, namar ba um kwah
 satia ba ki poh jait kin sah hi ki Pohjut
 Kane ka jingshah thngan jong u ka la sdang
 ha u December, hynrei tang 5 sngi hadien
 ki khraw jait Hindu ki la ia soi ia ka
 soskular bad ki nongialam jong ki jait ba-
 poh ta ia ki electorate kyrpang jong jait ba
 poh yn pynduh noh, hynrei kin loh pat
 kham bun ki Reserved Seats la kane la
 pdiang da ka sorkar bad Gandhi u la
 sangeh noh ka shah thngan

La pyllait ia u na patok ha u Augus 1933 bad u la pynlut khyndiat snem ha iwei i ingtrep hajan Wardha ha kaba u la rah noh ia ka Headquarter bad Ashram jong u na Sabarmati U la pynlut ia ka por ban pynbha ia ka jinglong ba la not jong ki poh jait (Harijans) bad kumjuh u trei shitom ban pynduh noh ia ka jingbym bit jong ki khraw jait ban ia shong ia sah ryngkat bad ia ktah bad ki poh jait Ha ka snem 1935 la pass ia ka Government of India Act 1935 ba ka British Parliament Kane ka Act ka la trei kam naduh i tarik April 1937 Ia ki Congress Ministries la pynlong ha ki 8 na ki 11 tylli ki Provinces Ki kyndon ba kongsan jong kane ka Act ki long -

1 Ia ki Reserved Subjects ym peit da u Viceroy bad ba Executive Council jong u

2 Ki Transferred Subjects kin hap hapoh ki Minister

3 Ha ki Province ia baroh ki kam yn pyniaid da u Governor bad ki Minister

4 Katto katne ki Dorbar Thaw Ain ha ki Province kin don artylli ki ing shong dorbar (Uppuer House & Lower House) katba kiwei pat kin don tang kawei

Haba ka thma Bah Pyrthei Kaba Ar ka la khe ki Congress Ministries ki la resgn namar ba ka Sorkir Phareng ki la pyntung ia ka ri India ha ka thma kllm da n sylok bad ki nongialam jong ka ri. Hi ka snem 1940 u Mr M A Jinnah u nongialam jong ki Muslim League u 'i diwa ba ki Muslim ki dei ban loh ia la ka ri latlud b kyping ba ki khot talistan. Hi ka snem 1942, la mih ka ra jong ka Congress 'Mih Noh Na Ri India' (Quit India) la u Mahatma Gandhi bad shuban ki nongialam la set patok.

La seng ia ki 'Azad Hind Fauj' ne Indian National Army ha Singapore da u Netaji Subha Chandra Bose ha ka snem 1943 ryngat bad ki tingiatreilang jong la Sorkir Japan. Hi ka snem 1944 kane ki kynhun shpu ka li tur haduh Kohima la nongb h jong ka Nagaland bad Monang Kaba don ha Manipur.

Ia u Mahatma Gandhi la pyllait patok ha ka snem 1944. U la trei shutom b n weng noh ia ki jingrapher puamut hardeng ka Congress bad ka Muslim League. U Mr Jinnah u pyrthei ia ki briew da laba o g ba ka Congress kam dei ka seng sain hina jong ki nong India baro',

hynrei baka dei ka seng Hirdi. Ka jing
 org jong u ka long kaba bakla shibun
 eh, nanar ba ha kane ka ssem Maulana
 Azad u lo g u President jong ka Indian
 National Congress. N lorkata ha ka Cou-
 gress don shibun kiwei pat li dilot hvm
 dei ki Hindu. Ha ka ssem 1946 u Mr
 Clement Atlee u nongialam jong ka La-
 bour Party bad u Irre Minister jong
 r Bilat u la phah shileda u ka C b
 net Mission kaba kyithur ia u Sir
 Stafford Cripps u Lord Patrick Lawre ce
 bad u Mr A V Alexander sha ri India ban
 iasyllok bad ki seng sain hima la pher
 ban ia pyrkht ia ki led ki ban iar p
 ban ai roh ia ka jugsynshar la ki tui
 ri. Namar ba ka Congress bad ka Muslim
 League kim lah ban ia poi shakano kano
 ka jing-ia sngewthuh jingmut u Mahatma
 Gandhi, u la ai jingmut da kane ka Mission
 kan thaw ia la ki lad

Ka Mission ka la recommend ban
 don ka Constituent Assembly ka ban sain
 dur ia ki riti synshar jong ka ri. Ka
 tyrwa ba dei ban don ka Sorkar pynaid
 kam shipor (Interim Government) ka ban
 kyinthup ia ki nongmih khmat jong ki seng
 sain hima ba pher bad ka ban trei kam
 haduh ynda la dep thaw ia ka constitution-

Ha ki election sha ka Constituent Assembly ka Congress kala jon 211 na ki 296 tait ki jaka Ka Muslim League ka la kyntait ia kane ka Assembly bad ka la rakhe na ka Direct Action Day ha ka lo tarik August 1946 Ia kane la leh khnang b n ion kita ka ri laitluid ba ki khot Pakistan Kaba nih na kane ka long ba la nih shibun ki kam shykhei hapdeng i Hindu bad ki Muslim katba kine ki lyium kynram ki dang iaid la jied ia u Pandit Nehru kum u nongialam jong ka Interim Government Ha kaba nyngko g ka Muslim League kam shym la ia soh tad kane ka Interim Government, hyirei ka la iasoh kham hadien (ha u October 1946)

Ka Constituent Assembly ka la sdang shong ha ka 9 tarik December 1946 U Dr Rajendra Prasad u la long u President jongka Ki Muslim, lait noh tang ki nongmih khmat na North West Frontier Province kim shym la wan sha kane ka Assembly Haba ka Sorkar Phareng ka la pynbna ba ki Phareng kin samih noh na ri India ha u bna: June, 1948, la don biang ki jingiaxhih Kine ki jingiaxhih ki la pynjynjar shibun ia ki Hindu bad ki Sikh kiba don ha Punjab bad kumjuh ruh ia ki

Hindu kiba don ha Bengal Ki sigew ba kam long kaba shngain bin ia shong ia sah ryngkat bad ki Muslim Ki la pyri hat ba kaba bhatam ka long phiah noh iakin ki artvli ki Province ha ki artvli ki bnta shi bynta kan long kajaka ba shog kham bun ki Muslim bad shi bynta pat kan long ka bynta ba don kam bun ki Hindu

Haba la rai ia ka Independence Act da ka Sarkar Bil i ka India bad Pakistan ki la long ki rilait luid ka Pakistan ki kyntup ia ka Sindh North West Frontier Province Balushistan, East Bengal bad District Sylhet jong ka Assam jong kito ki por kiwei pat ki Province ki sah dad ka ri India

Ka jingialeh ka la kut ha ka jingjop Ngi sigewnguh shibun eh ia kiba la pyli i ia ngi na ka jinglong nraw U Mahatma Gandhi u la shim ia ka bynta kaba khraw tam ha kane ka jingialeh Na ka bynta ka jingshakri ba kordor jong u ia kajait bynriew, wat haduh mynti mynne la khot iet ia u da ka kyrteng "Bapu," kaba mut u kpa jong ka jaitbynriew Pynban ia ure u khlur jong ka ri, la siat iap da u Nathuram Gonse ha ka 30 tarik January 1948

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